

**COMMENT OF  
THE DAY**

**Algerian Rising**

WHEN the Arab uprising cut off the mountainous regions of south-eastern Algeria from French administration on October 31, Paris was able to act immediately and decisively and its retaliation has been more drastic and instantaneous than any of its counter-attacks against nationalist extremists and Communists in its other overseas territories. Unlike these colonies and protectorates, where moderate nationalist aspirations require delicate handling, Algeria is a part of Metropolitan France, incorporated in 1947 after 117 years of French rule. French laws and policies apply. The inhabitants—Bedouins, Arabs and Europeans—are all regarded as French. Paris is therefore able to treat the terrorism as an "internal revolt" in the same way that it would treat an attempt at secession from the State by the people of Gascony or Brittany. There will never be any "home-rule" in Algeria and therefore nationalism is discouraged. The policy is instead one that is euphemistically described as "assimilation" under which nine million Arab and Berber stock are converted through the processes of education and social and economic programmes into French citizens. While the assimilation policy has been successful, economic and social progress in the territory has been remarkable. In fact, the French suffer from their own success. The greatest problem in Algeria is demographic. Because of the effectiveness of medical services, deadly epidemics have been brought under control and the population is now growing at the rate of 200,000 a year—far faster than the French can create schools or employment or social services for them and European settlers prophesy that in the long run this living mass will overwhelm all French attempts to absorb it. But Nationalist ardour is barely discernible at the moment and certainly it is not to be found to the same extent as in Morocco and Tunisia.

UNDOUBTEDLY the present rising has been timed to coincide with an Arab move to debate the Moroccan and Tunisian problems in the United Nations. Tunisian fellaghas have possibly joined the Algerian terrorists and there are suggestions that exiled Arab families, operating and broadcasting from Egypt, have engineered the rising. Behind Cairo's patronage of the present anti-French broadcasts lies wider scheming than the mere promotion of the Arab cause. As the most politically and economically advanced of the Middle East states, Egypt is making a determined bid for the leadership of the Arab League nations in a contest with Western-backed rivals. Spain, an old intriguer in North African affairs, has also seized the occasion to nettle the French by sanctioning Nationalist broadcasts from Ceuta. Even the Communists have supported the Nationalist cause in broadcasts from Budapest. In the Arab view this three-pronged attack is opportune: the failure of French arms and political policy in Indo-China automatically weakens trust in French authority in other colonies and protectorates. The decision to withdraw from the small territories in India provokes in the mind of the Arab speculation of a similar French withdrawal from North Africa. But the appeal to the Algerian to shake off the French yoke is likely to be slight in view of the generally satisfactory economic and social conditions existing. The emergence of terrorism possibly signifies a new phase of action by Arab fanatics in their attempt to wrest control of North Africa from their colonial masters. Terrorism and infiltration from the East may be difficult to suppress in view of Algeria's vast area of desolate, barren and uninhabited country, yet the agitation will be less difficult to combat politically than any of the nationalist problems France has faced in its other territories.

**RED JETS SHOOT DOWN U.S. BOMBER**

**Another Incident Off North Japan**  
**STRONG WASHINGTON PROTEST TO MOSCOW**

**1,000 Burnt By Blazing Petrol**

Beirut, Nov. 7. Nearly 1,000 people suffered burns and 200 were in a serious condition tonight when a blazing torch fell on a gasoline-drenched ground turning it into a sea of flame. On the area thousands were celebrating the anniversary of the Prophet Mohammed's birthday. Officials said the group became soaked with gasoline when marchers gathered at the local Moslem College for a torch-light parade. They split the fuel while soaking their torches. One lit torch dropped, sending flames shooting through the crowd, which panicked. Beirut hospitals were jammed with the injured. The Prime Minister, Abdullah al Yafi, and his Cabinet rush to the scene with a mobile doctors. —United Press.

Washington, Nov. 7. The United States today said two Soviet MIG fighters shot down an American RB-29 bomber off Northern Japan and announced that a protest had been sent to Moscow.

A State Department press officer, Mr Joseph Reap, said a strong protest had been sent to the American Embassy at Moscow for delivery to the Soviet Foreign Ministry by the American Ambassador, Mr Charles Bohlen.

The Department spokesman said ten of the U.S. plane's crew of 12 were rescued after bailing out but one was drowned.

From a height of 11,000 feet, the bomber, on a routine map reconnaissance mission, crashed into a house near Numuro on the east coast of Hokkaido, Japan's northernmost island.

It was attacked at noon, local time, the State Department added.

The spokesman said the attack occurred in an area where there had been several similar encounters with fighter planes from nearby Soviet held islands.

The American plane was "flying a routine mission on the east coast of Hokkaido," he said, and did not at any time cross a line between Hokkaido and the disputed Habomai Islands, which the Russians occupied after the last war and claimed as part of the Kuriles.

Mr Reap said the American plane, based at Yokota, Hokkaido, was attacked and shot down one mile east of Nossappu point. He said it had just taken a 180-degree turn to head west when it was attacked at 11,000 feet.

First reports received from the Far East told how the plane which was on a map-making mission, plunged to earth, trailing a long stream of smoke. The report did not state why the crash occurred but informants here said later today that "there is no doubt that this aircraft was fired on by MIG."

There was no information from American officials as to whether the American bomber returned the fire of the two attacking MIG fighters. U.S. pilots have standing instructions to fight back if attacked by Red planes.

**SAME LOCATION**  
The attack came at almost exactly the same location where another B-29 was shot down on July 7, 1952, with the loss of all eight members of the crew.

Twenty miles north of the point where the B-29 was shot down is the small volcanic island of Kunashiri where the Russians have built small airstrips and coastal defenses. From the tip of the Namsu Peninsula a watch tower and several military type warehouses can be seen on the three nearest Habomai Islands, 8,000 yards away.

In all previous U.S.-Russian clashes north of Hokkaido or in the Japan Sea near Vladivostok, the Russians have charged that the U.S. planes were violating their territory.—Reuters and United Press.

**Two Umpires Killed By Lightning**

Sydney, Nov. 7. Lightning killed two cricket umpires sheltering under a tree during a violent electrical storm which struck Sydney this weekend.

Three umpires were sheltering when lightning struck the tree yesterday. Alfred Newlands, 55, died instantly. Sydney, 60, died of burns in Sydney Hospital tonight.

**In Moscow, however Malenkov says We Want To Be Friends With America**

Moscow, Nov. 7. The Soviet Premier, Mr Georgi Malenkov, in a personal message to the American people, called tonight for the United States and Russia to live in peace as "friends."

Mr Malenkov's message was given to visiting U.S. Representative, Mr Victor Wickersham, Democrat, at a reception at the Kremlin celebrating the 37th anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution.

Mr Wickersham was introduced to the Premier as Mr Malenkov walked through the crowded rooms chatting with foreign and Soviet guests.

Mr Malenkov said to him: "You are an American Congressman; take my message back to America. We want to live in peace, to continue to live and work and be friends together."

"We have been friends, America and Russia, and we want to go on being friends," Mr Malenkov also said. "You are not afraid here, are you?"

"I told him no, I was not," said Mr Wickersham. "I told him America wanted to be friends too and wanted peace."

The reception was the most lavish official Soviet reception in years in the Great Palace of the Kremlin. All members of the Soviet Communist Party Central Committee, Presidium, and high-ranking government officials attended.—United Press.

**Chinese Banned From Retail Trading In P.I.**

New York, Nov. 7. The Manila Government has introduced legislation which forbids Chinese and other aliens from engaging in retail trading in the Philippine Islands, the New York Post announced today.

In a message from Manila, the paper says that this act has given "a burning grievance to the quarter of a million Chinese living in these islands" and adds: "This is a direct attempt to drive the Chinese out of their favourite business."

The law has been passed by the Philippine Congress. The paper adds: "President Maguay thinks the law is too harsh and wants to ease it. His political opponents in Congress, even in his own party, want it made tougher still. They complain with some justice that the Chinese control too much of the economic life of these islands."

"The Chinese own less than one-tenth of the retail trading establishments but take in more than a quarter of the gross receipts."

"In the villages where Filipino farmers are struggling to get out of typical Asian poverty, the Chinese are often money-lenders who charge extortionate rates of interest. But this is no cause for using a blunder-bus method of dealing with the Chinese."—Reuters.

**TODAY'S RACING SELECTIONS**

By "Rapier"	By "The Turf"
<b>RACE 1</b> Ben Lawers Attractive Power Invincible Outsider:—Blondie	<b>RACE 1</b> Invincible Ben Lawers Blondie Outsider:—No Regrets.
<b>RACE 2</b> Citrus Royalty King A Outsider:—High Noon.	<b>RACE 2</b> Royalty Citrus Beautiful Phoenix Outsider:—High Noon.
<b>RACE 3</b> Four Acts Jip On Fidra Outsider:—Ambition.	<b>RACE 3</b> Ambition Fidra Chinese Mackerel Outsider:—Easy Money.
<b>RACE 4</b> Manx Penny Hunca Munca Blazing Outsider:—Thousand Miles.	<b>RACE 4</b> Manx Penny Jungle Queen Blazing Outsider:—New Love.
<b>RACE 5</b> Flaming Wheel Cinderella Winning Rush Outsider:—Apple Pie.	<b>RACE 5</b> Cinderella Eudora Winning Rush Outsider:—Apple Pie.
<b>RACE 6</b> Barometer Char Ting Hawker Hunter Outsider:—Dilly.	<b>RACE 6</b> Barometer Mainsail II Another Victory Outsider:—Anniversary 10.
<b>RACE 7</b> Advancement Senorita Can Do Outsider:—Korrera.	<b>RACE 7</b> Senorita Korrera Advancement Outsider:—Tip Top.
<b>RACE 8</b> Clonkecko Caesar Rainbow Outsider:—American Carrot.	<b>RACE 8</b> Hailmark Rainbow Caesar Outsider:—Gold Medal.
<b>RACE 9</b> Scrabo Probability Pearl Diver Outsider:—Crown Witness.	<b>RACE 9</b> Scrabo Crown Witness Henrietta Outsider:—Fox Hunter.
<b>RACE 10</b> Icefield Beautiful Lio Norseman Outsider:—Lips Triumphant.	<b>RACE 10</b> Icefield Geronimo Norseman Outsider:—Beautiful Lio.

**B.E.A. WITHDRAWS VISCOUNTS FROM SERVICE**

London, Nov. 7. British European Airways announced tonight that it had withdrawn three turbo-prop viscount airliners from service today to undergo "detailed engine examination."

A BEA spokesman said it was not a routine check but "there was nothing serious in it." He said the check would "involve the withdrawal of a number of our fleet" from service.

This is the first time the Viscounts have been withdrawn since they went into full operation.

One week ago a Viscount crashed and burned near Melbourne, killing three pilots on a training flight.

Two weeks ago a Viscount was extensively damaged when it made an emergency landing at Ciampino Airport, Rome. None aboard was injured. Officials said the plane's landing gear jammed. —United Press.

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**Police Break Up Red Gathering In Essen**

Essen, Nov. 7. Well-organised riot police, squirting water hoses, today broke up demonstrations by Communist squads specially trained for street fighting, when more than 700 Communists marched through the streets protesting against Court proceedings to outlaw their Party.

The police smashed two separate demonstrations by the Communists and remained on the alert for more trouble when word came that several more bus-loads of Communists were on the way from other cities to Essen.

The Communists assembled to protest against Court proceedings to outlaw the Party, despite a police ban on the meeting.

Well-organised police riot squads were ready for them and broke up a meeting in the Pionhauser Market in short order.

Hundreds of agitators moved out of the square, apparently according to a predetermined plan, and reassembled in another place nearby.

**NO VIOLENCE**

But the heavy police, squads using high-pressure water hoses, moved in and broke up this attempt before it got going. The police spotted a number of Communist action squads, especially trained in riots and street fighting, but no violence beyond isolated scuffling was reported.

The Communist protest demonstration subsided and the police said the city was quiet early this evening.

The Communists are protesting against a High Court action initiated several years ago to ban the Communist Party in West Germany. The case was buried for several years but a decision is expected later this month.—United Press.

**"This is Hong Kong"**

**THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE Picture Record**

**OF HONG KONG EVER PUBLISHED**  
Depicting Waterfront Scenes, City Scenes, Urban Scenes, Harbour Scenes, Architecture, Churches, University Buildings, Markets, Features, Chinese Ceremonies, Shipbuilding, Factories, People at Work, People at Play, Arts and Crafts, Sporting Activities, Character Studies, Child Welfare, Chinese New Year Scenes, The Colony by Night, Pageantry, Hong Kong a Hundred Years Ago, in all, over

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HONG KONG KOWLOON



# KING'S PRINCESS EMPIRE

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m. At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

## TO-DAY

ON PANORAMIC WIDE SCREEN

Bob's Hilarious As The Menace Of Venice

CASANOVA'S BIG NIGHT

Color by TECHNICOLOR

BOB HOPE · JOAN FONTAINE

BASIL RATHBONE · AUDREY DALTON · HUGH MARLOWE

ALSO: LATEST PARAMOUNT NEWS

Next at KING'S & PRINCESS

RIDE CLEAR OF DIABLO!

AUDIE MURPHY DAN DURYEA SUSAN CABOT ABBE LANE

A UNIVERSAL-INTERNATIONAL PICTURE

# CAPITOL LIBERTY

## LAST 2 DAYS

AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

ON PANORAMIC SCREEN

"I must possess the man I love... heart, body and soul!"

M-G-M presents in Color by TECHNICOLOR

RHAPSODY

STARRING

ELIZABETH TAYLOR

VITTORIO GASSMAN

JOHN ERICSON · LOUIS CALHERN

With Perspecta Stereophonic Sound

GALA PREMIERE

TO-MORROW AT 9.40 P.M.



THEY MET! THEY LOVED! THEY ADVENTURED!

VALLEY OF THE KINGS

STARRING ROBERT TAYLOR · ELEANOR PARKER CARLOS THOMPSON

WITH PERSPECTA STEREOGRAPHIC SOUND

PLEASE BOOK YOUR SEATS EARLY

# RITZ

## TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

HIS FUNNIEST PICTURE YET!

DANNY KAYE

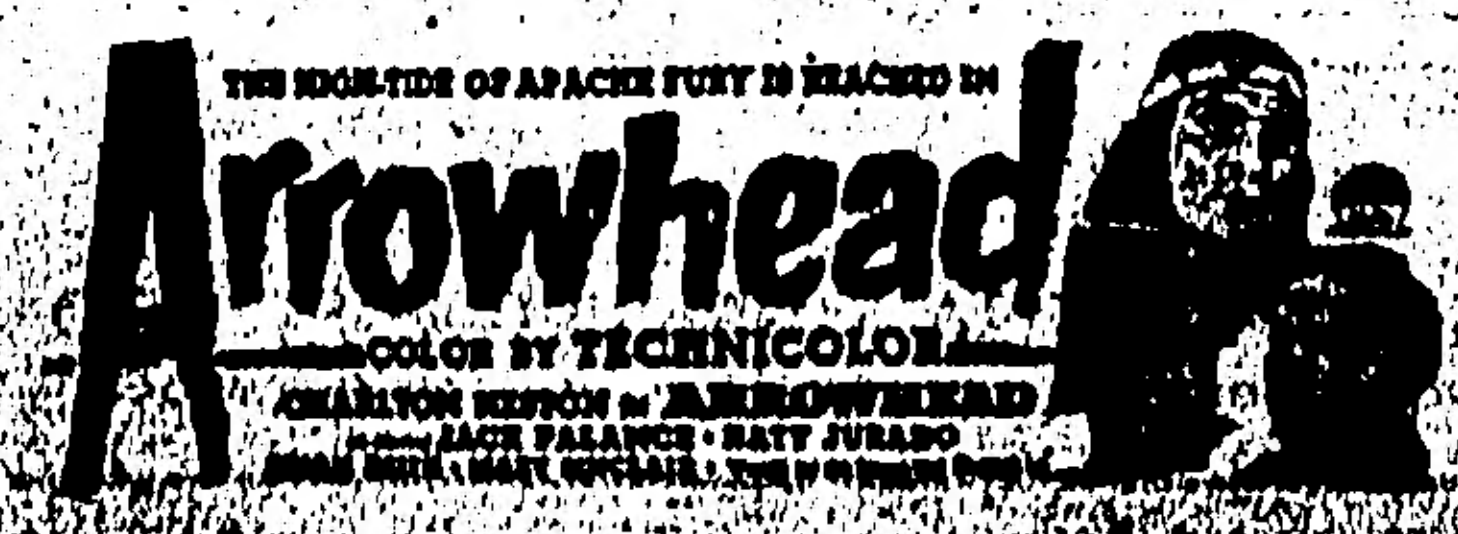
KNOCK ON WOOD

Color by TECHNICOLOR

# ORIENTAL

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

ON OUR NEW GIANT WIDE SCREEN!



# KREMLIN'S "PEACE DRIVE"

## IN BALKANS

### Return Of Hostages

### And P.O.W.s. To Greece By Bulgaria

Athens, Nov. 7.

Greek and foreign observers in Athens believe that the sudden willingness of several Soviet satellite countries to return hostages and prisoners to Greece after so many years of captivity, is part of a Kremlin "peace drive" with the Balkans.

It is believed here to signify a change in Soviet policy since the death of Marshal Stalin.

Following the release by Bulgaria of 45 Greek prisoners of war captured by Communist guerrillas during the fighting in northern Greece in 1949, Poland has informed the Greek authorities that she is willing to discuss the return of Greek civilian hostages, estimated to total some 11,000.

The Bulgarian authorities have told the Greek Red Cross that further batches of Greek hostages are to be returned, while Humana has drawn up lists of several hundred Greeks who are detained as unwilling to return to their homes.

The 15 prisoners released by Bulgaria are the first Greek soldiers to be sent home by a Soviet satellite country. To date, of an estimated 25,000 civilians taken to the Communist guerrillas, Hungary has sent back 1,231 men, women and children; Rumania, 992; and Czechoslovakia, 371, but not one of them was a "prisoner of war." They were all civilian hostages taken by the guerrillas.

### SIX YEARS

The 45 Greek soldiers who returned recently had been kept in prison camps for six years.

According to their statements, after spending ten months at the general hostage camp at Berkovitsa, close to the Greek-Bulgarian frontier, they were transferred to a regular prison camp on the island of Belen, in the river Danube, opposite the town of Svislov.

Before being sent there, however, the Bulgarians made a last attempt to indoctrinate them with Communist ideology.

Before being moved to Belen, top-ranking Greek Communist leaders, including Vasvanas, the

Revision Of Anglo-Jordanian Treaty Possible

Amman, Nov. 7.

The Jordan Prime Minister, Abu El Huda Tewfik, told Parliament here today that talks would begin shortly for a revision of the 1948 treaty between Jordan and Britain.

The 1948 treaty, amending the 1946 pact which ended British mandate over the country, was to run for 20 years with the option of renewal at the end of 15 years.

Only if security arrangements were made in line with the United Nations Charter within the 15-year period could a revision be sought, he said.

But the Prime Minister said today that King Hussein had a favourable response when he raised the subject of treaty revision during his London visit last summer.

### JOINT DEFENCE

The 1948 treaty removed the provision for the 1946 pact that British troops could be stationed in any part of Jordan, and according to the Prime Minister's description, they put Jordan's defence relations with Britain "on a reciprocal instead of a one-sided basis."

But the new treaty provided for a joint defence board with equal British and Jordan participation to draw up "plans in the strategic interests common to both countries."

British air force bases were to be maintained at Amman and Mafrak, British arms equipment and ammunition were to be supplied to Jordan, and facilities were to be made for the joint training of British and Jordan troops in each country.—Reuter.

Paris, Nov. 7. A 20-year-old fiancée of film actor Martin Brandon, left by air tonight for New York. Brandon, a fisherman's daughter, had spent a week in Paris after announcing her engagement to Brandon in the southern French resort of Bandol. "She is to return to her post in New York as governess to the children of a psychiatrist."



Broad-brimmed hat is worn by the Japanese Premier, Mr. Shigeru Yoshida, smiling his farewell to Britain at Southampton. He was sailing for New York aboard the Cunard liner Queen Mary at the end of his goodwill visit to Britain.—Reuterphoto.

## Separate E. German Treaty

Berlin, Nov. 7.

The Soviet Union and the East German Communist state are negotiating over a separate Soviet-East German peace treaty and the withdrawal of Soviet occupation troops from East Germany, the anti-Communist "Information Bureau West" said yesterday.

The West Berlin information group that gathers news on East Germany said the peace treaty and the withdrawal of occupation troops would come into force unless a Big Four conference on Germany was held before ratification of the Paris treaties which give West Germany a place in the Western defence system.

OBVIOUS ATTEMPT The Soviets in an obvious attempt to disrupt the Paris agreements, proposed to the three Western powers two weeks ago the holding of a Big Four conference on Germany in November.

The Information Bureau, quoting sources in the East German Foreign Office, said talks on separate Soviet steps were being conducted between the Soviet High Commissioner in Germany, G. M. Pushkin, and East Zone government representatives.

The aim of the negotiations is to restore "full sovereignty" to the East German Republic, the Information Bureau said.—United Press.

## OLD MURDERS

Sydney, Nov. 7.

Bones of one or more people who were probably murdered and incinerated over a hundred years ago were found by army sappers demolishing a building in the old Victoria Barracks here.

The bones, together with a penny dated 1797, were discovered in two large cast-iron pipes in a wall cavity. The pipes had apparently served as flues.

The building of Victoria Barracks was begun in 1841 and completed five years later.—Reuter.

Tokyo, Nov. 7. Thiya Eto, 26-year-old Japanese violinist, returned to Tokyo by air today for a concert tour of Japan after six years of musical study in the United States.—China Mail Special.

## U.S. TO PLAN ARTIFICIAL PLANET

Grand Rapids, Mich., Nov. 7.

The American Government will start planning an artificial planet next year which will circle 500 miles above the earth providing military intelligence to the United States armed forces.

This prediction was made today by Mr. William Lear, of Los Angeles, chairman of the Board of Lear, Inc., and holder of the 1950 Collier Aviation Trophy.

He told a Press conference that construction of the planet would be a project on the scale of that which resulted in the first atom bomb.

Mr. Lear said this man-made solar body would be about 600 feet in diameter. It would be equipped with automatic cameras which could photograph any part of the earth's surface on its daily trips around the world.

He said exact details of the project were secret.

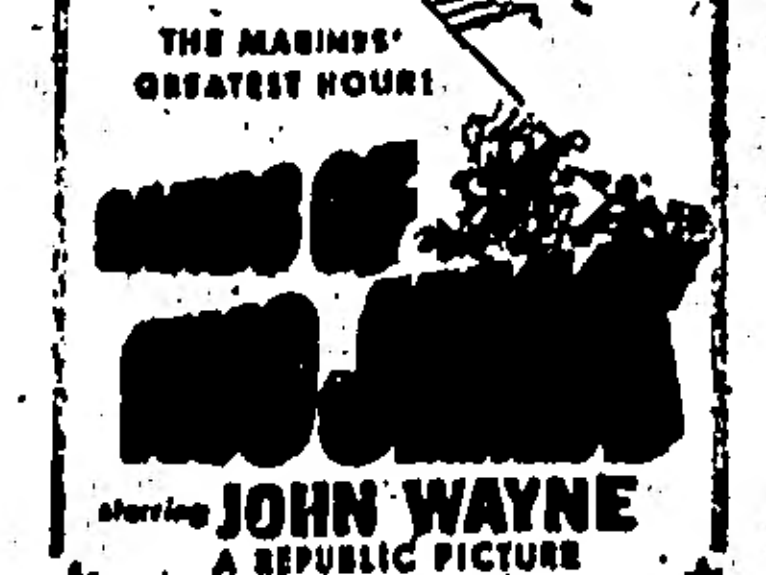
Mr. Lear said the planet would have to be designed so that the parts can be sent aloft individually and assembled by remote control in outer space.

His firm manufactures aircraft instruments and accessories.—Reuter.

## MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

ON WIDE SCREEN



NEXT CHANGE

Gloria Grahame

"PRISONERS OF THE CASBAH"

Color by Technicolor

# QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m. || 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

## 2nd WEEK!

### THE CAINE MUTINY

IS AS BIG AS THE OCEAN!

HUMPHREY BOGART · JOSE FERRER VAN JOHNSON · FRED MacMURRAY

ROBERT FRANCIS · MAY WYNN Color by TECHNICOLOR · A STANLEY KRAMER PROD.

NEXT CHANGE ! Warner Bros. presents in TECHNICOLOR "DUEL IN THE JUNGLE" Jeanne Crain — Dana Andrews

# LEE · GREAT WORLD

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

## SHOWING TO-DAY

HE LED THE APACHE NATION'S WILD REVOLT AGAINST GERONIMO'S PILLAGING HORDES!



BY REQUEST — NEXT CHANGE A JAPANESE PICTURE "THE GOLDEN DEMON" In Eastman Colour! WITH ENGLISH SUBTITLES!

# ROXY & BROADWAY

## SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A Panoramic Production On Our Panoramic MACIC MIRROR Screens!



# HOOVER NOW SHOWING

2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



SIMONE RENANT · ROSSANO BRAZZI THE SON OF LAGGERDERE

Distributed by PATHE OVERSEAS, LTD.

COMING: THE GREAT LOVE STORY OF OUR TIME!

KIRK DOUGLAS in "ACT OF LOVE"

### POP

POP! SAY SOMETHING TO COMFORT ME

### POP

I'M SO WORRIED ABOUT THINGS

### POP

YOU GET SOME SLEEP AND LET ME DO THE WORRYING

### POP

No silver lining

### POP

SNOW-CEM



# POLICE RAIDS IN ALGERIA

Queen & Duke  
In Scotland

PROTEST  
OVER  
PETAIN

JOHN CLARKE'S  
CASEBOOK

Saving  
Bet

## Cheapest Meal In S. Africa

Germiston, South Africa, Nov. 7. A Germiston hotelier claims to serve "the cheapest meal in South Africa." For 2s. 6d. he gives a seven-course meal including a large helping of poultry. "And I still manage to make a profit," he said.

An average meal consists of soup, fish, curry and rice, poultry and vegetables, cold meats and salads, dessert, and tea or coffee. — China Mail Special.

## Sommerlatte Arrive In England

London, Nov. 7. An American spokesman said today that Mr and Mrs Karl Sommerlatte would visit the U.S. Embassy tomorrow to arrange for their departure for the United States.

The Sommerlatte arrived by plane yesterday from Stockholm after their flight via Helsinki from Moscow, where Mr Sommerlatte had been declared persona non grata by the Russians who charged that he helped a Soviet secret policeman.

Mr Sommerlatte, who was Second Secretary at the American Embassy in Moscow, told reporters when he and his wife arrived. "I'm afraid we have no comment to make whatever."

WITH HER. Informed sources said the Sommerlatte did not wish to say anything about the Moscow incident that might involve Lt Col and Mr. Houston Stiff. Colonel Stiff is Assistant Naval Attaché at the U.S. Embassy in Moscow. His wife, Frances, was with Mrs. Sommerlatte when the Russians claimed she helped the policeman.

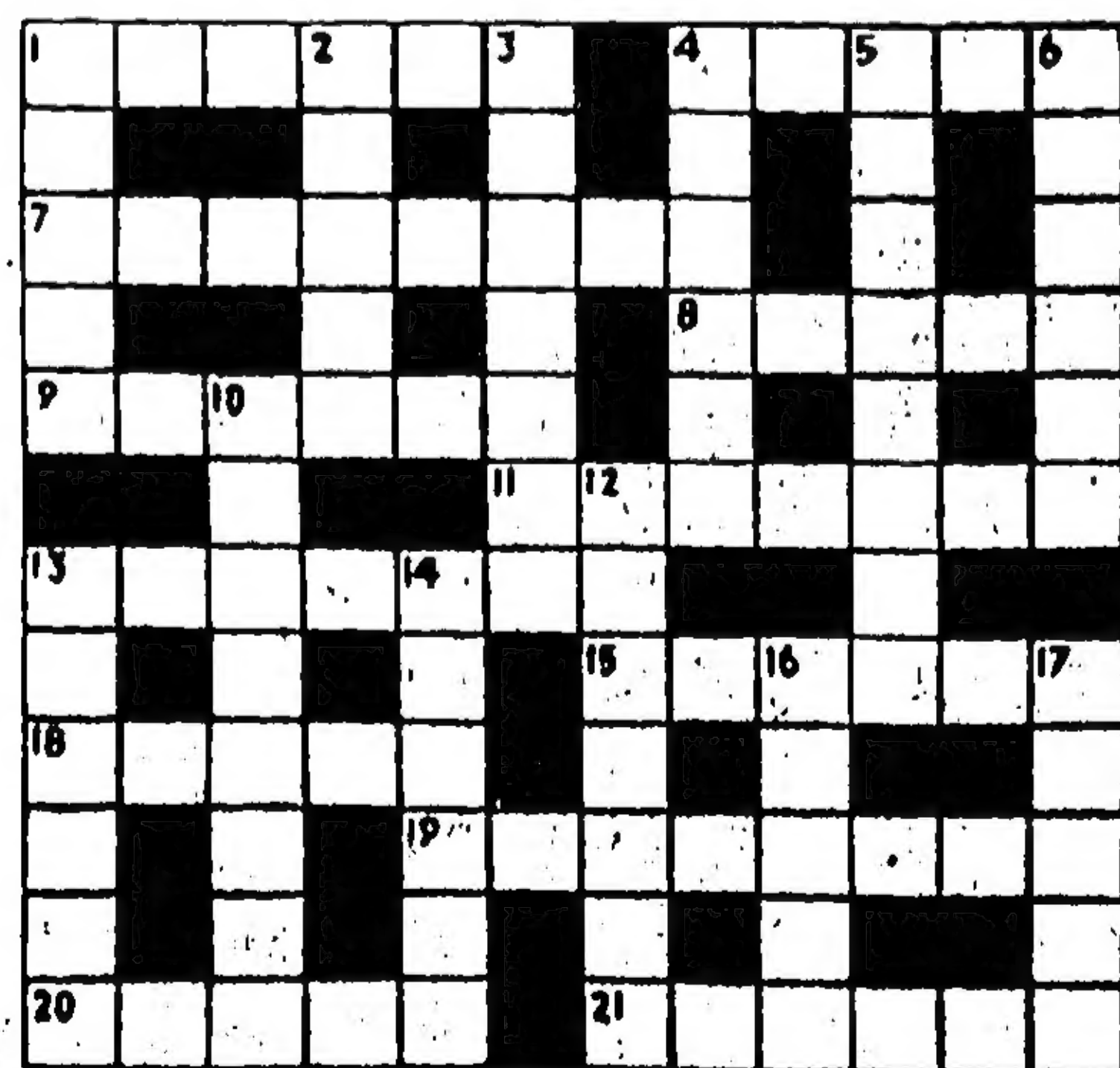
It was believed Mr Sommerlatte's State Department superiors have advised him not to make any statement until he has conferred with them. — United Press.

## Coffee Smuggling Drops

Aachen, Nov. 7. Coffee smuggling has dropped to a record low level on the West German - Belgian-Dutch frontiers near Aachen, customs officials said.

They reported that smuggled coffee confiscated last month amounted to only 1.5 zentners (slightly over one and a half hundredweights). In September last year, customs men seized almost 10 times as much and in September, 1951, when illegal traffic was at its peak they intercepted 260 zentners (11 tons, 2.5 cwts). — Reuter.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS  
1 Animal (6).  
4 Mends (6).  
7 Dashing (8).  
8 Best Part (6).  
9 Elusive (6).  
11 Perfume (7).  
13 Liken (7).  
15 Offer (6).  
16 Damp (6).  
18 Brightens (8).  
20 Unpleasant (6).  
21 Divides (6).

DOWN  
1 Additional clause (5).  
2 Shattered (5).  
3 Fishing vessel (7).  
4 Constraint (6).  
5 Uncomplaining (8).  
6 Unruffled (6).  
10 Blood-suckers (8).  
12 Establishes (7).  
13 Ordinary (6).  
14 Blood-vessel (6).  
15 Unusual (6).  
17 Gets up (6).

SATURDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Lees, 4 Daunted, 8 Chic, 9 Star, 10 Vulture, 11 Item, 13 Crit, 14 Ronders, 17 Renew, 19 Allen, 22 Masters, 26 Apr, 27 Ripa, 28 Parried, 30 Trap, 30 Bero, 31 Relents, 32 Dude, Down: 2 Entire, 3 Scorch, 4 Diver, 5 Accumbent, 6 Noted, 7 Error, 13 Gram, 18 Impa, 18 Epic, 19 Sans, 18 Arrant, 20 Leased, 21 Enraged, 23 Abate, 24 Xero, 25 Blides.

## Determined Military Action Needed Against Strongholds

### FRENCH AIR FORCE ATTACKS

Paris, Nov. 7.

Police experts were analysing a mass of captured Algerian nationalist documents here today while four shiploads of troops set out across the Mediterranean to reinforce the fight against a wave of terror in the North African territory.

First aim of the police is to decide whether new action is necessary on a political level, following yesterday's nation-wide raids and arrests of nationalist leaders in France and Algeria.

The Movement for the Triumph of Democratic Liberties (MTLD) has already been outlawed and the Government hopes that the arrest of leaders would lop off the head of the terrorist group.

But they recognise that a determined military action is still needed to push the estimated 2,000 outlaws from their mountain strongholds in the rugged Aurès region of Algeria.

#### LULL IN FIGHTING

They are taking advantage of a lull in the fighting to build up reinforcements operating out of the French mountain command headquarters at Batna.

The area has been under a virtual siege from the terrorists since last Monday morning but during the six days French tanks and planes have rushed in to support the ground troops.

The Aurès mountain sector was reported all quiet today. Telephone lines between the towns and villages are being cut almost nightly but quickly repaired in the morning.

Heavily armed patrols are clearing crude but effective blockades thrown across the dusty roads which wind through the ravines.

Though security police, mobile guards and Foreign Legion paratroopers are now in complete control of all the populated centres, the bandits are at present lurking in hide-outs among the mountain peaks, inaccessible to armoured columns.

#### CO-ORDINATION

The authorities have moved with remarkable swiftness since the two-year calm of Algeria was rudely broken by a series of well co-ordinated attacks throughout the territory.

Most of the terrorists leaders are now under arrest or have been killed in action. Many nationalist political bosses are behind bars.

French paratroopers, security police and mobile guards have been arriving in a steady stream by air and sea and now occupy all centres.

But this success for the Government is offset by the mere fact of the Algerian resurgence after a long trouble-free period.

Algeria, unlike its neighbours Tunisia and Morocco, is an integral part of France. Home rule for Algerians cannot be considered by the French Government. The nationalists are not regarded as men with political claims but as rebels against the Republic.

But the Prime Minister, M. Pierre Mendes-France, is confronted with a situation in which the whole of French North Africa is rapidly becoming an inter-related problem.

His attempt to pacify Tunisia set off agitation in Morocco. When a certain calm returned to Morocco, the explosion came in Algeria.

The problems of each territory, however, are different and require different solutions.

#### MOST ADVANCED

Tunisia, most advanced of the three, has been offered home rule. But the negotiations between the French and the moderate Tunisian leaders towards its implementation are going to the accompaniment of a little published war against bandits.

Usually reliable sources estimate at least two full French divisions are operating in Tunisia against the fellaghas (outlaws). In one recent operation 15 bandits were killed and French pressure is said to have forced some fellaghas across the Algerian frontier where they have assumed leadership of the local terrorists.

The Tunisian Government has asked for a truce to give them the chance to persuade the fellaghas to disband. But the French military authorities appear reluctant to call off their operations at the present stage.

Morocco continues to be disturbed by individual terrorist attacks. Two Moroccans were killed in Casablanca last night and three seriously wounded in different shooting affairs.

The first elements of a parachute battalion has arrived there to bolster the already strong forces garrisoning the Protectorate.

The problem in Morocco is complicated by the wide rift between the townfolk, largely nationalist and in favour of independence and the backward Berber hill tribesmen faithful to their chieftains and to France.

#### TENSION, EASED

The Government cannot hope to satisfy one section without antagonising the

other. The deposition of the nationalist-minded Sultan last year and his replacement by one acceptable to the Berbers only eased the tension temporarily.

M. Mendes-France has been seeking a compromise solution whereby the more neutral son of the former Sultan can take over the throne from the aged Moulay Ben Aradja while at the same time introducing democratic local reforms in the urban centres.

Algeria had remained virtually free of incidents for two years. It was in 1952 that Messali Hadj, leader of the now outlawed MTLD, was exiled to France and placed in forced residence on the Atlantic coast.

The movement set up after the war to replace the Algerian People's Party—banned in 1939—split recently into moderate and revolutionary factions.

The "intellectuals" of the organisation set up a body called the Union of the Algerian Manifesto. The MTLD remained as the leading nationalist group until its dissolution yesterday.

In addition to physical aid from Tunisia, the terrorists have been receiving moral encouragement from Cairo Radio "Voice of the Arabs" broadcast.

France has protested vigorously to the Egyptian Government against these broadcasts which have approved the violence as "war of liberation against French domination." — Reuter.

#### THREE SORTIES

France-Press adds that the French Air Forces flew three sorties in the Aurès Mountains, south-east of Algiers, today in an effort to "intimidate" terrorists in that area which remains a hideout for outlaws since the outbreak of terrorist activity on the night of October 31, a Government spokesman said here today.

The spokesman, M. Lambert, Deputy Director of the Office of the Governor-General, M. Roger Leonard, listed among today's other developments:

1.—The arrest of Merbah Moulay, chief representative in Algeria of the dissolved Movement for the Triumph of Democratic Liberties (MTLD).

2.—A clash between security troops and outlaws in the area of Fom Toub in the Aurès Mountains.

3.—The discovery of a depot of 150 bombs in the Chrea Forest.



The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh shown arriving at Melbie Church, Perthshire, to attend morning service. They had been spending the weekend with the Master of Elphinstone.—Central Press Photo.

## Yoshida To Thank America For Past Favours

Washington, Nov. 7.

The Japanese Prime Minister, Mr Shigeru Yoshida, arrived here today by plane for a full-scale review of Japan's economic and financial problems with President Eisenhower and other leaders of the United States Government.

"I hope my present trip will serve in some measure to promote the goodwill, friendship and understanding that happily exist between Japan and the United States today," Mr Yoshida said in a statement on his arrival.

The Washington discussions of the Prime Minister are expected to centre around the amount of economic assistance which the United States plans for Japan this year.

He was greeted today by Mr John Foster Dulles, the United States Secretary of State, Mr John Allison, Ambassador to Tokyo, Mr Walter Robertson, Assistant Secretary of State for the Far East, Mr William Scheld, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State, and Mr Robert McClintock, chief of the Department's Office of North-East Asian Affairs.

Mr Yoshida said the chief purpose of his visit to Washington was to convey personally "the profound gratitude of my nation to the Government and people of the United States for their assistance and support so generously given in the course of Japan's postwar rehabilitation."

He added: "We are especially grateful for the leading role taken by America in the writing of the peace treaty signed at San Francisco on September 8, 1951, which restored sovereignty and independence to our country."

#### FIRMLY UNITED

"Under that treaty and the Japanese-American security pact signed on the same day, our two nations are now firmly united by a bond of common interests and goals."

Paris, Nov. 7. Hundred representatives of 23 war-time resistance organisations demonstrated silently here today in protest against proposals to move the remains of Marshal Philippe Petain from the Isle D'Yeu Fortress.

Petain died there while serving life sentence for collaborating with the Germans during the last war. His last wish was to be buried on the battlefield of Verdun, where his forces stopped the German offensive during World War I.

The purpose of the demonstration, organised by the National Committee of Resistance, was to protest against "those who want to glorify treason by transferring the remains of the man who surrendered to Hitler and headed the Vichy occupation government."

#### BLIND VETERANS

Led by blind veterans, men and women wearing war medals gathered at the place De La Concorde.

They placed an eight-foot wreath of chrysanthemums and orchids at a war memorial there.

The Mendes-France Government is not particularly hostile to moving the remains provided a motion authorising such a step is approved by the Assembly. But the Government does not want the matter raised until next year—perhaps on the anniversary of the battle of Verdun.—Reuter.

## Prince Seeks A Bride In America

Paris, Nov. 7.

Europe's most eligible royal bachelor, Prince Pierre Rainier III of Monaco—"the King of Monte Carlo"—is to make his first visit to America.

It is reported that he is taking his broken heart and handsome figure to look for an American girl he met in Monaco earlier this year.

His Parliament and his 4,000 subjects—tax-free, exempt from military service—are seriously concerned about Monaco's treaty with France, under which the principality passes to France if the ruler dies without an heir.

#### OFF TO AFRICA

The handsome, 32-year-old prince refuses an official, loveless marriage. He refused to go on the Greek royal cruise in the liner Agamemnon—"there are too many marriageable princesses," he told his friends.

Instead he went big-game hunting in French West Africa. His American trip was arranged by his personal chaplain, Vatican-appointed American Father Francis Tucker, who recently persuaded the prince to give up a romance with a French film star.—London Express Service.

## TEEN-AGERS' IDOL WEDS



Heart-Stopper Dickie Valentine and his bride, Elizabeth Taylor, at their wedding in St. Erasmus' Church, London, following the marriage at a party at the Carlton Hotel.

THE street market was not far from the scene of the late, great, bullion robbery, and policemen in plain clothes mingled among the stalls and the jostling crowds.

No gesture, no glance, no slightest sudden movement went unobserved by the trained, keen eyes of the unobtrusive policemen. They were keeping observation, hoping to catch not bullion thieves but street book-makers.

Their attention was caught suddenly by a young man in blue duffle coat, who hurried to a market stall, accepted from its tenant a message written on a paper bag, and some silver coins, then hurried off again.

#### 4/- EACH WAX

THE duffle-coated man paused on his way and read what was written on the brown-paper bag. The policeman was close enough to look over his shoulder, clever enough not to be spotted. He saw that the message began: "Four shillings each way..."

The policeman made a signal to a partner. The two of them closed in on the young man in the duffle-coat whose name was Bruce. "We're arresting you," he said, "for loitering for the purpose of betting in the street."

"I've a wife and kids," Bruce said, "give me a chance." One of the policemen went away to retrieve the paper-bag, which Bruce, having memorised its message, had sensibly jettisoned. The other officer said: "What's that in your hand?"

Bruce opened a clenched hand to show four florins.

#### UNTRUE

AT the Clerkenwell court next morning Bruce pleaded not guilty to the charge against him. The police told their story to Mr T. F. Davis, the magistrate. "When he was searched," said one of them, "this man had on him £38 in £1 notes. On the way to the police station, he said 'I'd better see Billy about this'—Billy is a known book-maker."

"Does this man do any work?" the magistrate asked. "Yes, sir, he's a married man with three children and earns £7 a week as a road-sweeper." Then Bruce's turn came. "Everything those officers've said's untrue," he said.

SAVINGS. "BUT that £38 in your pocket?" the magistrate inquired. "Bin saving up to go to Scotland for a holiday," Bruce said. "But surely you don't carry all your savings about with you?" said the magistrate. "It wouldn't be safe, surely?"

"It's safe enough. I mind my own business." "How long did it take you to save £38?"

"Since I came back from my holiday in Scotland in June." The magistrate did some calculations. "You've saved £38 in less than five months?" he asked. "You've been saving £2 a week, when your wages are £7 a week? You've done very well, haven't you?"

TO I. "A YE," said Bruce, accepting the compliment implied at its face-value. Then, as if hoping others might profit by his example, he added: "I don't gamble, you see. I don't drink. I just save up."

"Very good," said the magistrate, "very good." Then his tone took a sudden change for the worse for Bruce. "I haven't any doubt about this at all," he said. "Pay £10 fine."

Bruce went away to pay. Then he returned to the market where, no doubt, he would find a fellow in despondency. The man who had scribbled his bet on the brown-paper bag. The horse named in the intercepted bet romped home an 8-1 winner.

## Investigation Committees To Merge

Washington, Nov. 7. Democratic Senator John L. McClellan from Arkansas said here today that he planned to ask Congress to merge into one single committee the three existing committees now in charge of investigating anti-American activities.

These are the House Committee on Anti-American Activities, the Senate Subcommittee of the Senate Select Committee of Inquiry now headed by Senator Joseph McCarthy, and the Senate Subcommittee on Internal Security headed by Senator William E. Jenner.

Senator McClellan is slated to become Chairman of the Subcommittee, and is backed by Senator McClellan's Republican ally, when the new Congress meets next January. However, before any such formal resolution is passed, McClellan will consult with other members of the Senate.

## Now Firms Try Out The TV Telephone

It costs £2,500—but it will be cheaper soon . . .

New York, Nov. 7.

Television telephones have made their debut in the United States; and with them telephone callers can watch both themselves and persons on the other end of the telephone while they are talking. A number of big business firms are trying them out.

At a demonstration in San Francisco, a caller on the TV-phone faced a 17-inch television screen as he picked up the telephone and dialled a friend somewhere else in the city.

As the friend lifted his telephone receiver the screen turned on and his face appeared distinctly on half the screen before the caller. The face of the caller appeared on the other half of the screen.

The set sells for about £2,500 but the manufacturers say that it will be far cheaper in another year or two.

#### AT FACTORIES

Sets are already in use at atomic energy plants, and at factories like Westinghouse, General Electric, Rockwell, and others. They are also being used at the University of California.

The identity of callers for identifying signatures of large factories and the telephone screen can be adjusted to show commands or other information.

A conference can be called with executives in far corners of large factories and the telephone screen can be adjusted to show commands or other information.



CONCLUDING: SOVIET RUSSIA'S  
RENEWED "ATTACK ON HEAVEN"THIRST FOR THE  
ETERNAL

By Walter Kolarz

**P**ARADOXICALLY, the current Soviet anti-religious campaign is a necessary follow-up to certain liberalisation measures which Stalin's successors decreed particularly with an eye on the Western countries. During recent months a number of non-Communist foreigners have had the opportunity of establishing contact with religious-minded Russians, even in places previously out of bounds to foreign visitors.

There are indications that the Soviet Government feels uneasy about these cursory and superficial contacts which it had to tolerate in the interests of its propaganda. On "peaceful co-existence," Fyodor Oleschuk, one of the leaders of the "League of Militant Godless" of the pre-war period, recently admitted official misgivings in an article he contributed to the monthly organ of the Soviet trade union. He asserted that the capitalist would by different means try to exploit the Soviet Union through its religious propaganda in various forms, including religion.

## On The Outside

**H**OW far religion in Soviet Russia is really stimulated from the outside is impossible to say. It is certain, however, that a great deal happens both in the non-Communist West and in the non-Communist East, which would give hope and encouragement to believers of all denominations in Russia if only they knew about it. All over the world Christians have united in prayer for their persecuted brethren behind the Iron Curtain.

In the East the picture is the same. One large Asian country—Pakistan—has proclaimed that its future Constitution will be based on Islam and Islamic law. Another Asian country—Burma—has offered hospitality to the Buddhist Synod of the sixth in 2,500 years. It was convened with the evident intention of promoting the revival and strengthening of Buddhism as an antidote to Communism. I am not suggesting that any significant section of the Soviet public is familiar with these facts. Nevertheless, the Soviet Government feels as if there were a direct link between the religious vitality of the free world and the miraculous survival of religion in Russia.

Another factor in the situation is the recent increase in Soviet Russia. Official anxiety at these evils has been expressed in many recent articles in the Soviet press. The regime seems to fear that the present loosening of morals may play into the hands of the religious communities, the traditional trustees of morality. If they succeeded in gaining the initiative in the fight for higher moral standards, this would amount to a major defeat for Communism.

## Shortcomings

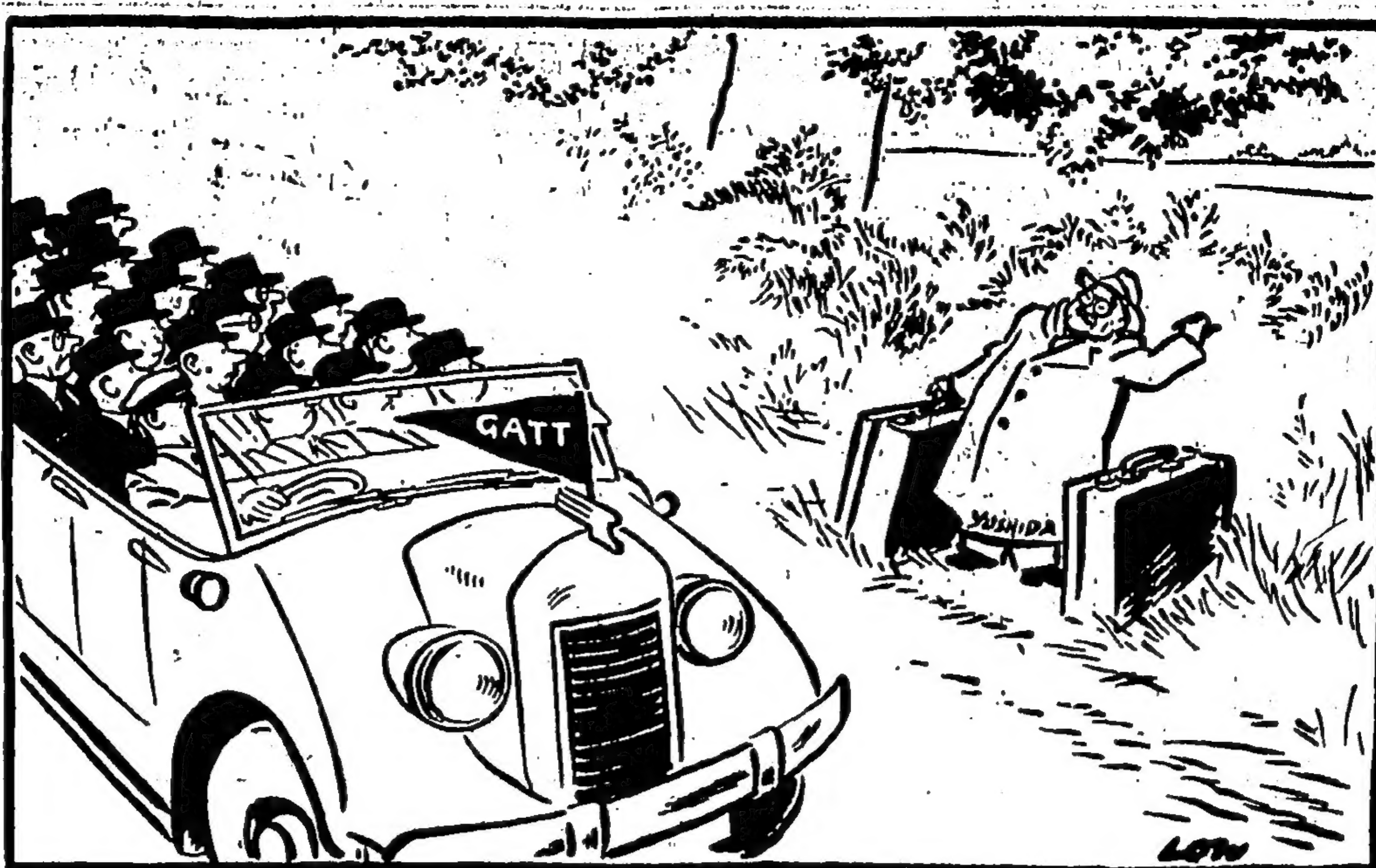
**R**ELIGION and the churches, therefore, must be blackened by a new propaganda offensive which presents them not only as backward but also as immoral. This is why the regime tries to prove that religious holidays are a pretext for drunkenness and that religious "activists" are frequently dishonest people if not thieves and murderers.

It would be a mistake, however, to assume that the anti-religious campaign is guided exclusively by what may appear to be opportunist, short-term considerations. The campaign would hardly be necessary if the Soviet leaders were not dimly aware of certain shortcomings inherent in their materialistic philosophy. They have always been inclined to over-simplify the human being. They have thought in earnest that man could live on bread alone and that it was sufficient only to give him a larger loaf to make him renounce Christ, Mohammed and Buddha. The regime has scored successes, but they are limited in scale and have been over-shadowed by such suffering and hardship that many Soviet citizens have sought new consolation in the religions of their fathers.

## Bold Prophecy

**M**OREOVER, it has yet to be proved that even the most splendid economic successes can dispose of religious beliefs. The greatest Russian religious thinker of our time, Nikolay Berdyaev, once prophesied that a fully-fledged Communist society would not wipe out spiritual longings. The new Soviet man, said Berdyaev, liberated from the fetters of class and class struggle, would be more eager to solve the riddle of his own existence than the generations before him. He would have a true thirst for the eternal.

Berdyaev made this statement over 20 years ago when many might have viewed it with scepticism. But Soviet reality today bears out his bold prophecy. The thirst for the eternal is a powerful undercurrent in Soviet society and it is the hand of the Communist regime.



THUMBING A RIDE

World Copyright by arrangement with the Manchester Guardian

How does John Foster Dulles, the most travelled Secretary of State in history, stand up under the rigours of his around-the-world jaunts? What does he do for relaxation? The answers are provided by Donald J. Gonzales.

MR SECRETARY  
GOES IN STYLE

**J**OHN FOSTER DULLES is far and away the most travelled Secretary of State the United States has ever had. In the last six weeks, he has journeyed nearly 40,000 miles—swinging through the Philippines, Formosa, Japan, Denver, Washington, Germany, Britain, Duke Island, New York and back home.

Since he became Secretary of State 21 months ago, he has flown 160,373 miles on official trips. The 21-month official travel in the United States, to the United Nations, and to deliver speeches. Dulles has been Secretary of State about 635 days. He has been out of town more than 180 days on official business.



WHODUNIT FAN

He has been to London and Paris six times each. He has visited nearly 30 countries, in addition to the Churchill conference on the island of Bermuda. He is a familiar "gas stop" visitor at airports in Iceland, Newfoundland and the Azores.

His close friends frequently ask how he stands up under the rigorous time table. They want to know how a 66-year-old can possibly relax. The fact is, Dulles seems to thrive on travel. He doesn't go tourist class—he travels in style. The Military Transport Service provides him with some of its best planes.

The big ships are flying apartment-office combinations.

## For Quick Calls

**O**N a typical trip, Dulles issues a farewell statement at the MAT's terminal at Washington National Airport. As soon as his plane is airborne, he gets out of his dark business suit, parks his hat, and gets into a sports shirt and slacks. If the plane is chilly, he dons a pullover.

For the most part, he stays in the rear of the plane where there is a large room with divans on either side. The room has a desk where Dulles sits facing the plane's nose. A radio telephone is at his left hand for quick calls.

In the desk drawer, aides have put in a supply of Dulles' favourite long yellow note pads which have a

very thick back, and a fistful of carefully sharpened two and three-eighths medium hard pencils. He got to like the special pads and pencils during many years in the New York law firm of Sullivan and Cromwell.

If it is early evening, Dulles will go over official papers and jot down notes in preparation for the next day's conferences. Then he has dinner with his wife and a few close aides. Mrs Dulles makes nearly all of the trips, but once in a while she has to let it pass because of the Secretary's exhausting schedule. She mostly reads and works crossword puzzles in the air.

## Sound Sleeper

**T**HE normal party for Dulles' trip is about six and no more than ten, because of sleeping accommodation. About nine or 10 o'clock, the plane's steward draws the curtain down either side of the long room, partitioning off the two divans which are made up into beds for the Secretary and his wife. Other officials bed down forward.

Dulles usually picks up a detective thriller on retiring. The reading of "whodunits" seems to be one of the main answers to his ability to travel extensively. He concentrates on the plot of the mystery and forgets about the responsibilities of the day just concluded and those of tomorrow. A sound sleeper, he normally sleeps about six to eight hours in the air, depending on how much time is available.

Time frequently creates problems on his world flights. For example, he has to turn forward his watch five hours when going to London, or six hours on route to Paris.

On early rises, Dulles frequently works before breakfast in his pajamas—a favourite blue silk robe with red dots—and slippers. He shaves in the rear of the plane before dress-

ing. The pilot (sometimes as many as three are on the long flights) frequently gets the ground temperature at the destination by radio, so Dulles will know what suit to put on.

Sometimes he is too tired to eat or work at the conclusion of a conference. But he keeps his good humour.

Upon leaving for London about a month ago, the plane steward asked Dulles and his small party what they wanted for dinner. Dulles said he had read about a convention in Belgium at which those in attendance agreed that "everybody eats too much." He said cheese and crackers would be enough for him.

One hunger-stricken aide politely asked if it would be possible for the rest of the party to "have something more substantial."

"Yes, if you want to kill yourselves," Dulles said, in effect, as he turned in.

## Keen Interest

**W**HEN the rest of the party sought Dulles the following morning, he was already dictating a speech to be delivered a few days later before the United Nations General Assembly.

The Secretary tosses swimming trunks into his travelling bags. He frequently gets exercise by swimming in warm waters around the world.

Dulles is friendly with his air crews. He has a keen interest

in geography and will stick his head into the cockpit from time to time to chat about the terrain.

He used President Eisenhower's plane, the Columbine, to fly to an inter-American conference last February at Caracas, Venezuela. En route, the crew surprised Dulles with a three-tier birthday cake with an ice cream centre. He was pleased that they had remembered his 60th birthday, but he had the cake put back for delivery later to the American Embassy in Venezuela.

## A Legend

**H**E frequently uses another plane dubbed the "Dew-drop." It is a Constellation which, legend has it, was outfitted by the Air Force for Thomas E. Dewey when all the betting was that Dewey would defeat President Truman in 1948. Dulles, who is Dewey's foreign policy adviser, is aware of a little memento Mr. Truman had installed in the plane. It is a china mustache cup trimmed in red roses.

The far-flung Dulles trips and his frequent absence have developed a new style of humour at the State Department.

"Where is Gulliver (Dulles) travelling today?" one reporter once asked another.

"Understand he's upstairs getting a clean shirt," was the reply.

"Better check that though, he may be gone already," United Press.

William Hickey  
ELEANORA DROPS AN H (line)  
BOMB ON LOLLO

**I** WENT to the Savoy one afternoon to meet Eleanora Rossi Drago, one of the Italian film stars who were to be presented to the Queen.

She has a pale, rather intense face with red hair worn loosely. Her clothes were quiet and sensible—a tweed jacket and a grey skirt. The only Continental thing about her were shoes—they had heels tapering almost to nothing.

The trouble started when the photographers asked her to take her jacket off.

She looked up with rather a strange expression in her eyes. She knew why the photographers wanted her to take her jacket off. For years there has been one outstanding quality about Italian film stars. In fact the Italian film industry could be said to have rested on the figures of its women.

"I feel," she continued, "that there is an opinion that the only thing about Italian film stars is their bosoms. Myself, I prefer the new Dior line—the H-line."

Later in the evening I met Gina Lollobrigida. "Non me importa unaacca della linea acca!" she said.

Which means roughly that she doesn't care a tuppence for the H-line.

But it's much better in Italian. Because a literal translation is: "I don't care an H for the H-line." It is rarely pronounced in Italian.

**The boys**  
**H**AD a wonderful evening at a boy's club in the East End.

The car dropped us in a narrow lane in Hoxton. It was a gloomy enough spot. A bombed site. An ugly tenement. Blank, secret-looking walls.

But the blunder the surroundings the brighter burns the cockney spirit.

There were two small girls playing on the steps of the club. My friend was wearing a carnation. "Cool!" said one girl to the other, "look at 'im. 'E's been to a wed-ding!"

We climbed the stairs, passed through a great whitewashed hall, dodging between the ping-pong balls, and went into a room beyond to meet the club leader.

**Chapel, gym**  
**"I've seen you before,"** he said to my friend. "And I've seen you before," he added as I went in.

"Where?" we asked. "In Claridge's," he answered. "We found that he has worked there for 20 years—except for war service in the Merchant Navy."

Dick Pates is his name. A fine-looking man. And a great chap. He spends most of his spare time in this club—the Lion. And now it has the reputation of being one of the finest in the country.

He and three of his picked boys—Arthur, Flint, Tony Burke and John Cooling—showed us round, the canteen, the gym, the quiet room with its books, radio and carpet, the chapel and workshops.

**Backus the god**  
As this was Boys' Club week, when a great effort was made to raise money, there was special activity on.

The boys had decided that with all this Mithras temple business in this City they would have their own Roman ruin—mounted on a trolley and paraded round Shoreditch.

There was a wreck of a pram as an ancient Roman chariot. There was "Backus, God of Bookmakers." "There was a Spanish God of Boxing." There were "Piggy and Pango, Twin Gods of Table Tennis."

I'm sure they will raise their money. They deserve to.

**CAN BE GAY**  
When he is not brandishing his inferiority complex like a wooden stick, Groucho can be gay and companionable. He is generous to friends and relatives in need; he is a doting father; his wit can be warm and sympathetic.

Yet his reputation as a classic grumbler has not deterred two women from marrying him since his divorce. His latest marriage, in 1954, was to Eden Hartford, a promising amateur artist.

"But promising or not," says Groucho, "I'm never going to do any posing for her. I made this decision before we got married."

Which shows that the years have not changed Groucho very much. He remains a classic grumbler.

Groucho must be a domestic revolutionist.

POCKET CARTOON  
By OSBERT LANCASTER

"I said all along they'd far better leave these international matches to the British Council!"

LIFE WITH THIS FATHER  
IS FAR FROM FUNNY

By MILTON SHULMAN

**L**IVING with a great comedian is no laughing matter. It requires the patience of a nurse, the thick skin of a stooge, and the sense of humour of a psychiatrist.

At least that is the impression given by a new biography of Groucho Marx (Gollancz, 16s.), the garrulous, moustached, cigar-puffing element of the Marx Brothers.

Since the book was written by Arthur Marx, Groucho's son, we can assume that the author has had ample opportunity to verify his facts. The result should be a warning to all fathers contemplating encouraging their offspring to become writers.

The third son of Sam and Minnie Marx was christened Julius after an uncle who was thought to be wealthy. However, Uncle Julius was not only broke, he was so overwhelmed by the honour that he moved in on the family.

When he died his estate consisted of a "slip-ball" he had stolen from a policeman, a box of live pills and a pillbox dicky.

The receipt of the nickname "Groucho" was "I am calculated."

It could be said to be a one-liner summary of his philosophy of life. Whatever it was, he was against it.

Even at the height of his career, when through musicals and films like "Animal Crackers" and "Cocoanuts" he was earning over £2,000 a week, he was sunk in despondency.

"No matter how well things are going," writes his son, "he never been able to dispel the notion that it won't be very long (probably within the next day or two) before he'll be through in show business, completely destitute and a burden to society, living out his life in a home for old actors."

A favourite complaint was: "How can they expect you to be funny at eight in the morning?"

But his pessimism about his gathered years to join this couple in holy matrimony.

Groucho must be a domestic revolutionist.

It was a broad shaft of sunlight coming to his attitude to his domestic life.

"In the 32 years I've known him," says the author, "I don't believe he's ever sat through an entire meal without complaining about the food, the service, or both." Groucho himself has the following footnote to make to this comment: "Or the company."

If he saw a table decorated with lit candles, he would switch on the electric light, saying: "What's this—a coal mine?"

Floral decorations were a particular annoyance. "Who's bothered under there?" he would remark.

There were mad waves of economy whenever Groucho felt more insecure than usual. Pennies were counted as if they were rubles. He carried thrift to the verge of miserliness.

At his wife's death, Groucho's most trying idiosyncrasy was his sense of humour. She was shy and retiring, and never understood her husband's desire to be funny at the most inappropriate times and places.

At their wedding, Groucho looked the minister all through the ceremony. When the minister intoned: "We are gathered here to join this couple in holy matrimony," Groucho must be a domestic revolutionist.



Parisette has opened with a sensational variety of Fashion goods from Paris

**"Parisette"**  
ALL OF FRENCH ORIGIN

HONG KONG HOTEL

ROOM 211

## Headache

Do not wait patiently for your suffering to end. Take 2 tablets of CASPIN dissolved in half a glass of water, and headache will soon vanish.

**CASPIN**







## FRANCE v. NEW ZEALAND



An exciting moment in the Rugby League match between France and New Zealand in the Parc des Princes in Paris. The New Zealanders were beaten 22-13. —Agence France-Presse Photo.

## FOR ENGLAND'S SOCCER XI

# This Three-Man Team Has Worked Wonders

By JOHNNY HAYNES  
(Fulham's International Inside-Left)

Despite the defeats by Hungary and failure to win the World Cup, England's international soccer record since the war is a fine one. And, although a comparative newcomer to international football, I think one of the main reasons for the successes has been that grand team of manager Walter Winterbottom, trainer Jimmy Trotter and skipper Billy Wright.

These three men are more than simply the best at their respective jobs. Together they form a unit that has moulded scores of footballers at various times into international sides, and they are still carrying on the good work.

Whatever the critics say, Billy Wright is a great skipper. From the moment you join an England party preparing for a match

Billy makes it his job to get you acquainted with previously unfamiliar colleagues. Any problem you may have, however small, is solved once Billy is aware of it, and by the time the Newcomer trots nervously on to the field for his initial international appearance all the strangeness or unfamiliarity has gone.

Often Billy will share an hotel bedroom or boat cabin with a new boy to put him at ease. He is a master at this off-field job, which is just as essential as his superb leadership during a match.

Even the formal round of the players in the dressing-room just before a match bears the personal stamp of Wright. "Good luck, son," he says. "But it is no mere ritual. You sense his deep sincerity."

When the time comes for Billy Wright to relinquish the captain's armband, his successor will have a difficult task to continue the wonderful team spirit he has developed.

MAKING HISTORY  
What is it like for a teenager suddenly chosen to become part of this atmosphere?

The first I knew of my selection to play against Ireland came the previous Saturday when my mother rang me at midnight. I was spending the night with Fulham skipper Jimmy Hill and his wife, and a reporter had telephoned my mother at Edmonton to pass on the good news. It was too late to celebrate when I heard, but I certainly slept well that night.

As the only Southerner in the England team I travelled to Manchester with Mr Winterbottom and joined up with the rest of the boys there.

We were making history by having a full week's preparation for a home international, but it amazed me when the local and national newspapers seemed interested only in our inability to defeat Manchester City and Liverpool in practice matches. The whole idea was to try out tactics.

None of us was full out, for we could not risk injury at this stage. But, of course, the players we opposed were extremely keen to shine. We were certainly surprised to say the least, when the papers reported the games as though they were actual matches.

So to Ireland. There we really got to know one another, and, with Nat Louthouse taking over the role of comedian-in-chief from departed Ivor Broadis, the England party was a very cheerful one.

Under Mr Winterbottom, Ray Barlow, Brian Pilkington and I got together to work out a move or two. I had played with Brian in the "B" international against Scotland last season, so was no stranger to him. But I found him more like my club winger, Charlie Mitten, to play with than Tom Finney had been in the Dublin Inter-League match ten days previously.

It is merely a question of positioning, but with Finney one has to try to read his mind and guess what he will do with the ball and move accordingly. Sitting in the dressing-room before the match was a nerve-racking experience, but it had nothing on the moment when 60,000 Irish voices joined in singing the National Anthem. Then the match started, and the nervous tension was ended.

NERVE-WRACKING  
The Irish were a good side, but towards the end a ball over the full-back's head dropped just right and I managed to score the vital opening goal in my first international.

Fun, for although Mitten and I have tried this move many times for the club, it had never produced a goal. Yet here it was helping me to score in my England debut.

We scored again before the end, and although none of us was particularly satisfied with the display we did win.

I was 20 last week, so will never play for my country as a teenager again. But it was a great experience which I shall never forget.

Japan's Baseball Championship  
Tokyo, Nov. 7.  
The Chunichi Dragons of the Central League today won the Professional Baseball Championship of Japan by defeating the Nishitetsu Lions of the Pacific League 1-0 in the seventh game of the series at Chumichi Stadium, Nagoya.

More than 35,000 spectators watched the game. — China Mail Special.

## KITCHEE 3, KMB 1

# BUSMEN WERE IMMATURE IN SEVERAL VITAL POSITIONS

Says I. M. MacTAVISH

Ladies and Gentlemen . . . on my left Kitchee, clever . . . spirited . . . and EXPERIENCED . . . on my right KMB, clever . . . spirited . . . and in several vital positions . . . immature.

There you have the whole story of this game. The result is a major upset judged by pre-match forecasts, but to those who had the pleasure of watching it, there is not the slightest doubt that Kitchee won fair and square because, on the day, they were far and away the better side.

But the main honours in this game do not go to either team . . . they go to Referee Hancock for his brilliant handling of what could have been a difficult match. To him must go due praise for his firmness and thoughtful understanding.

He set the pattern and saved the game when he booked Louie C. Ping for a foul on Sze Man. This incident happened early on but it extinguished any idea that he was going to tolerate any questionable tactics . . . and from that moment there was never another doubtful situation.

A famous soccer manager once said "Give me two good wing halves and I'll give you a team." Yesterday Kitchee had two first-class players in these positions and they won. KMB had only one—Tang Sun—and they went down to defeat.

Play started before a capacity crowd on a right day. The fast play had the spectators roaring, as first one and then the other team staged strong attacks.

At this stage it was KMB who looked most likely to go ahead, although there was always a suggestion of real danger in the Kitchee forward surges.

After a series of narrow escapes at both ends KMB went into the lead when a perfect centre from Lau Chi-lam was headed into the net by Tang Sun. Kitchee's Kwok Ying-kee standing watching in apparent admiration . . . a good goal, but rank bad covering by the Kitchee centre-half.

Kitchee came more into the game midway through the half, and just before the interval Hau Ching-to ran through the Champions' defence to push the ball into the far side of the net. . . . and Kitchee went in at the interval on level terms.

SECOND HALF  
At the start of the second half it was the Busmen who again did most of the pressing and they looked good enough to take the lead. The half ended in the Kitchee ranks were not idle however, and they noted that in his enthusiasm to back up his forwards pivot Lau Tim was moving dangerously far upfield.

Quick as lightning the ball was lashed through the middle and there was centre-forward Lee Hung-kee out on his own. He carried the ball up to the six yards line and cleverly sidefooted it into the net.

KMB really pressed out of the contest at this stage although they still played hard enough, but the immaturity of Lau Tim and Poon Kai-hung—keen as they were—was too big a handicap.

This was clearly demonstrated when the Kitchee third goal was scored. Poon was dragged out of position by Chan Fai-hung. . . . and when the ball was slipped to Ho Ying-tun, he had all the time in the world to measure his cross into the goalmouth.

Even then disaster might have been averted but Lau Tim was hesitant in going up for the ball and before he made his move Chu Wing-keung was high in the air to head it into the back of the net.

The great lesson from this game is that there is no Championship trophy for KMB on this form. There are glaring weaknesses in the side and, while the loss of Chun Kar-sau must be considered, it would seem that the Busmen lack strong experienced reserves. Youngsters like Fung Kai-hung, Lau Tim and Lai Chi-lum have the basic ability and will surely develop into fine players . . . eventually.

Wai Fat-kim was often brilliant but was rather easily beaten by Hau Ching-to's opening goal. Spots Yiu played himself into the ground . . . but he is obviously a worried young man.

Several times he moved away over to his right as though uncertain of Lau Tim, and this threw a lot of work on to young Poon Kai-hung. Tang Sun was grand in the middle line but up front only Tang Yee-kit and Mok Chun-wah played to form.

Lee Tai-fai and Sze Man were strangely subdued in the inside positions and Lau Chi-lam was never happy against the relentless teaching of Louie C. Ping.

## SURPRISED EVERYONE

Kitchee surprised everyone by the freshness of their display. They used their brains to save a lot of running about . . . but their defence is not quite up to the standard of the forward line.

Cheung Koon-hing had a good game between the sticks. Both backs tackled and cleared well, but it was Chan Fai-hung and Kwok Shek who fashioned the play and set the side on the road to victory. Centre-half Kwok Ying-kee has developed a bad habit of remonstrating with his mates when something goes wrong in defence . . . and very often he is the one to blame.

The whole forward line played its best football of the season with Kwok Yau and Hau Ching-to claiming the main honours.

Verdict: I tipped the Busmen to win . . . but on this form they were just not good enough. Kitchee exploited every legitimate trick in the book and they won because they had the experience to subvert their tactics to the game in hand . . . but don't forget the name, Hancock . . . it was the vital one in this game.

The teams:  
Kitchee: Cheung Koon-hing; Lee Ping-chui, Louie C. Ping; Chan Fai-hung, Kwok Ying-kee, Kwok Shek; Ho Ying-tun, Kwok Yau, Lee Hung-kee, Chu Wing-keung, Hau Ching-to.

KMB: Wai Fat-kim; Hung Hing-yuk, Sze Yiu; Tang Sun, Lau Tim, Poon Kai-hung, Lau Chi-lam, Sze Man, Tang Yee-kit, Lee Tai-fai, Mok Chun-wah.

## LEAGUE STANDINGS

Following are the latest standings of the local soccer leagues:

First Division									
Kitchee	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
South China	10	7	1	2	30	11	15		
Eastern	9	5	1	3	20	12	11		
Kwong	10	5	2	3	20	12	12		
Army	8	5	1	2	23	14	11		
Sing Tao	9	4	3	2	24	11	11		
Police	9	2	4	3	16	14	8		
CAA	9	2	3	4	18	27	4		
SAF	2	0	7	23	4	28	4		
Club	2	0	5	15	20	4	0		
Navy	10	0	1	9	7	1	1		

Second Division "A"

KMB	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Army	11	7	2	2	24	23	19
South China	9	7	0	2	21	14	14
Kitchee	10	6	2	2	23	14	14
CAA	9	6	1	2	20	13	13
Sing Tao	11	4	3	4	24	21	10
Police	11	3	2	6	21	20	8
SAF	9	3	3	3	14	20	9
Joe's	8	3	1	5	11	22	8
Club	10	1	1	8	10	37	3
Gymnastic	10	1	0	9	13	32	2

Second Division "B"

Little Sai Wan	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Prisons	6	6	0	0	20	11	12
Jardine	6	6	0	0	18	7	10
Police	6	5	0	1	17	10	10
SAF	6	4	0	2	22	10	8

C. & W.	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
LAFC	6	2	2	2	13	12	8
Daily Farm	6	2	0	4	10	14	4
CMB	6	2	0	4	10	22	4
Sanway	6	2	0	4	13	24	4
Solihers	6	1	1	4	7	10	3
Dockyard	6	1	0	5	10	20	2
Telephone	6	1	0	5	11	23	2

Third Division									
KMB	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts		
HK. Aircraft	6	6	0	0	20	6	11		
University	6	6	0	0	13	8	10		
RN	6	6	0	0	13	8	10		
S. & S. Tamar	6	3	1	2	16	9	7		
Lane Crawford	6	3	0	3	10	14	6		
Road Works	6	3	1	2	10	20	7		
Falka	6	2	0	4	11	18	4		
Lin. Godown	6	1	1	4	9	20	3		
Rediffusion	6	1	1	4	9	20	3		
Watson's	6	0	1	5	6	33	1		
Hollandia	6	0	0	6	8	27	0		

# JAPANESE THOMAS CUP TEAM HERE

Japan's Thomas Cup badminton delegation, comprising two officials and six players, arrived by air from Tokyo yesterday for their two-day series against Hongkong on Thursday and Friday.

Heading the team are Mr Kenzo Kakuta, chairman, and Mr K. Kawazuchi, director, of the Japanese Badminton Association.

The players comprise Humio Mochizuki, the all-Japan Singles Champion, Yoshiaki Sato, Michiaki Oka, Japan's No. 2 and No. 3 respectively, Hiroshi Sugita, Masao Ueda and Kazunori Takeda.

At the airport to meet the visitors were Mr Ramon Young, Secretary of the Hongkong Badminton Association and other officials.

The Thomas Cup matches which will be played over a period of two days—Thursday and Friday, November 11 and 12—at the Macpherson Playground, is the Colony's first venture into a world international competition and the Hongkong representatives have been undergoing serious training for the past month in preparation for this match.

Tickets for the two-day series are available at various centres on both the Island and the Mainland.

On the Island, at the Hongkong Sports Shop, Gloucester Arcade and Sincere's, and on the Mainland at E. C. Pincher's opposite Star Ferry Kowloon and at Macpherson Playground.

# Hongkong Meet S'pore In Cage Semi-Final Tie

Taipei, Nov. 7.  
A Singapore Chinese team fresh from a hair-raising 76-72 win over the Formosan Kuo Kuan team meets Hongkong tonight for the right to enter the final of the Presidential Cup Tournament.

Singapore was undefeated in Class "A" play but with three regulars injured had shown poorly in Class "B" play. Thailand was favoured to win Class "B" play while Singapore or the Philippines were favourites to day to cop the Class "A" play.

Tonight's games: Philippines v Thailand; Cambodia v Korea and Singapore v Hongkong—United Press.

## WILL STAY AT HOME



Shortly after this picture was taken of Britain's top badminton pair, June White (left) and Iris Cooley, it was announced that the two ladies, who were to tour the Far East, had cancelled the projected visit. Reason was that the All-England Badminton Association had refused permission.—Central Press Photo.

## ON THE RECORD

# Some Women Just Don't Agree With Dr. Summerskill

Down through the passages of time—dim, dusty, and uncertain—the ancient laws of physical survival have persisted and progressed from being a vital but often brutal necessity, to become accepted in social entertainment as the noble art of self defence.

There are, of course, these female Parliamentarians who still fail to appreciate this alleged progress, but can there be any doubt that it is a far cry from the often morbid ethics of the club-swinging ancients, the gladiators, the knights-in-shining-armour, to the modern pugilist whose ability to plant a power-packed punch on the proboscis of a prepared opponent can earn him respect, renown, and very often great wealth.

The large and distinguished audience at the Charity Boxing Show at the Southern Playhouse last Friday certainly betrayed no pang of conscience as they applauded the efforts of the fighting men of today. The harder the blows the louder they cheered, but it was reassuring to hear that there was still a ready acknowledgment of pluck and courage.

Many ladies graced the show with their presence and it was indeed interesting to watch their various reactions as the tempo of the different bouts fluctuated.

One lady—in the midst of a Royal Navy party—had regular trouble every time the lighting got really heated. Another, nearby, quite unashamedly shut her eyes whenever a particularly hefty blow was struck.

A well-known boxing official—out of harness for the evening—must have had strange thoughts about the elegant lady in his party who remained indifferent to affairs in the ring and carried on with her knitting. The wool was a delicate shade of pink and she wondered what situation called for such industry.

However a lady on the raised tiers had the right idea. Once, when the referee stopped between two over-eager contestants, she lapsed into the vernacular with the classic cry "Gentlemen! . . . Ref!" and let 'em get stuck in.

Fortunately the counter-calls of the crowd drowned her temporary and unladylike indiscretion to all but those in the immediate vicinity and there are unlikely to be any social consequences.

The show is a little long, was good entertainment. The stage management was unobtrusive and efficient and a credit to the Rev. Bill Haig. Brown and his hard-working committee.

Particular memories of the programme will be the accurate punching of Sgt. Peter Weaver and LAC Monaghan's inability to break the close association which sprang up between his wicket and Chris' equally magnetic presence.

The girls were between afterwards. One, Susan, and Gai Hamilton, who were in the front row, were in a state of high spirits. They were in a state of high spirits. They were in a state of high spirits.

# Two Young Dances Sailing To The Melbourne Games

Copenhagen, Nov. 7.  
Two young Danish sports stars, Kay Jensen and Bolette Jensen, left Copenhagen in their three-ton yacht "Selen" for Australia and New Zealand to compete in the Olympic Games there in 1956.

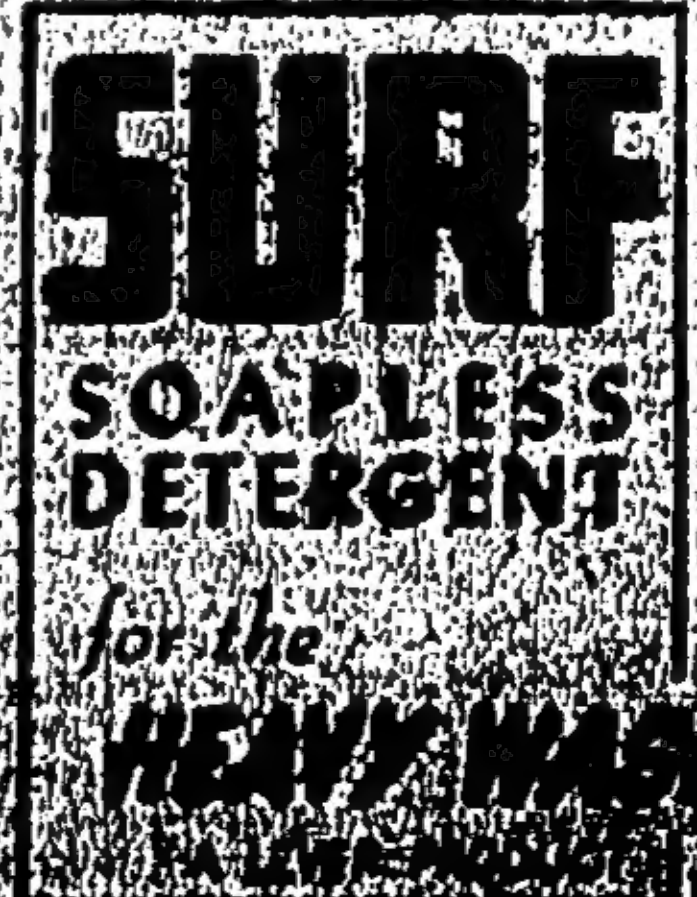
It was their second attempt. They made a first attempt last year, but their boat was blown off the water and they were forced to abandon the attempt. They will work their way to the Olympic Games at Copenhagen, then to Melbourne, and finally to the Games in Melbourne.

The girls were between afterwards. One, Susan, and Gai Hamilton, who were in the front row, were in a state of high spirits. They were in a state of high spirits. They were in a state of high spirits.

## THE GAMBOLS



## Barry Atchley





# Today's Chances At The Valley

By "RAPIER"

The Hongkong Jockey Club's Third Race Meeting of the new season today, given fine weather, should attract a large crowd. The programme will consist of ten events and the first saddling bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. with the first race starting at 12.00 noon sharp. The fifth race is at 3.00 p.m.

The main attraction today will be the Sandy Bay Handicap for Class 2 ponies over the mile, to be run in two sections.

Here are my estimates of the chances:

## FIRST RACE

Donner's Hall Handicap: 816 Furlongs.

The current race with this event for Class 2 ponies and a most interesting race should ensue. I expect the winner to come from among Ben Lovers (Mr Tsui), Blondie (Mr H. C. Woo), Attraction (Mr H. C. Woo), and Pearl of Hongkong (Mr Albert Lam).

Judging from its third placing in the Phoenix Park Handicap at the last meeting, I fancy Ben Lovers to win.

The main challenge should come from Blondie who is in fine form at the moment and should not be ignored.

Attractive Paces, Inevitable and Pearl of Hongkong are three other contenders which can be relied on to do well but any one of them can cause an upset.

## SECOND RACE

Gloster Handicap: From 2-Mile Post.

Among the ponies running in this event for 1954 ponies (Class A), Cirrus (Mr Wei) has the best recommendation for a win.

Royalty (Mr Oliveira), which was third in the Windsor Handicap at the last meeting over six furlongs, may turn out to be a dangerous proposition.

Third place should be fought out between King A (Mr T. L. Wong) and High Noon (Mr Ostroumoff).

## THIRD RACE

Waterfall Day Handicap: 816 Furlongs.

This sprint race will be contested by Class 3 ponies and Four Aces (Mr Samareq), winner of the Windsor Handicap over this distance at the last meeting, has a good chance of winning here.

It may, however, meet with stern opposition from Jip On (Mr Plumby), winner of the Goodwood Handicap from the 1 1/2 mile post at the last meeting.

Ambition (Mr Kwok) and Fadra (Mr Ostroumoff) are also good over this distance and can be depended upon to give the favourites a good fight.

## FOURTH RACE

Kennedy Handicap (Second Section): One Mile.

In this race for 1954 ponies (Class B), Hugo Muna (Mr Ostroumoff) should be prominent at the finish.

In view of the opposition, it should not be fully extended except, perhaps, by Manx Pony (Mr Oliveira).

Blazing (Mr H. K. Hong) should be placed with Thousand Miles (Mr H. C. Woo) as the outsider.

## FIFTH RACE

West Bay Handicap: 2 Miles.

This race is continued by Class 3 ponies, and among the favourites like Flaming Wheel (Mr H. K. Chung) the best.

This pony is quite fit at the moment.

There is Cinderella (Mr Wei) to be reckoned with. This pony is good enough to win.

Winning Rush (Mr Chanson) disappointed its backers the last time out but it can produce some of its form at morning gallops it should be somewhere near at the finish.

For a long shot, I suggest keeping Apple Pie (Mr Tsui) in mind.

## SIXTH RACE

Kennedy Handicap (First Section): One Mile.

This race is continued by the second batch of 1954 ponies.

After the first day's sailing of the Hongkong v Manila Yachting Interport in which Dragons, Stars and Redwings participated, a tallying of points revealed that Hongkong is ahead by a narrow margin.

The scores, as revealed by an official of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club, shows Hongkong with 8,275 1/2 points as against Manila's 8,402 1/2.

This morning, commencing at 10.20 a.m., the final races for the above mentioned classes of boats will be held, and the final aggregate results will determine the winner of the Interport.

The yachtsmen from Macao, delayed on account of typhoon Pamela, will arrive this morning, and arrangements are being made to hold a triangular regatta between the three ports sometime during the day.

Starting off with a fair overcast, the skies cleared in the afternoon to provide excellent sailing weather, and despite the slight drizzle that set in late last night, it is more than likely that good sailing weather will be enjoyed again today.

## Towel Outpoints French Champion Over 10 Rounds

Johannesburg, Nov. 6.

Willie Towel, South African Bantam and Featherweight Champion, outpointed Andre Valgaud, the French Bantamweight Champion, here tonight over 10 rounds.

The fight, regarded as a step towards the world title held by France's Robert Cohen, was a disappointment with the verdict, "I thought I had won. Cohen will beat Towel easily."

Maurice Rouget, the Frenchman's manager, said: "I thought Valgaud would at least get a draw."

There was some booing from the crowd of about 5,000 when the verdict was announced.

—Reuter.

## DARK FUTURE FOR SOME



The future of some British fighters may be dark when these three Gold Coast go into action in the boxing rings of Britain. The three, who are seeking Empire titles, are (left to right), Jakey Sowah (featherweight), Peter Cobblah (lightweight) and Attu Honey Clottey (welterweight Champion of West Africa). They are pictured in the Bristol gymnasium of their manager, Mr Billy Sullivan. —Reuterphoto.

## Bobby Locke And Peter Thomson Have A Dinner Table Talk On 'THE WAY TO PLAY'

Locke: Well, Peter, congratulations on a very fine season, and on your wonderful golf. Your success takes me back to the time I was reaching the top. The parallels in our careers are more than coincidence. We are both golfers from the Empire who have managed to challenge the best players in these islands, where golf was born, and in the fabulous United States, too.

Thomson: Thank you, Bobby, and my congratulations on your splendid victory in the Masters. As for our careers I feel I have been luckier than you in that just as you were reaching your peak in 1939 when you were 21, the war came and you had to put your clubs aside for six years.

Locke: A little later we might discuss how it is that two sharply contrasting players have got to the top, but let us talk now about those contrasts. There are considerable differences in the way we play the game and in our physiques. I am nearly 6ft. tall and hefty; you are medium-height and stocky.

Thomson: If build comes into the game at all I think we "lesser" chaps have a slight advantage—we start nearer the ball. And don't forget that very few "big uns" have ever been outstanding in gold.

Locke: I'll pass that one and go straight to the matter of putting, because that's where our styles cause considerable controversy. Your now, belong to the new school of players who use centre-shafted putters.

Thomson: I did not go over to a centre-shafted putter until May of this year, but the club has certainly been my friend. However, I believe my success on the greens has not been due so much to the fact that the club is centre-shafted as to the fact that the shaft itself is just my length and enables me to hit the ball confidently from a steady position without the risk of my body or arms throwing the clubhead out of line.

It has been remarked that I tap the ball when I putt. I do. I make a short backswing, then deliver a fairly full-blooded blow aimed at the hole. Frankly, I do not worry about any follow-through in putting.

The essential is to hit straight for the target, or to put it more accurately, along the line you have chosen. What you do with the club after the ball has been struck cannot affect the ball.

However, let me add that I do not consider myself in your class as a putter.

Locke: You are too modest, Peter. Your views on putting surprise me. Whether one uses a centre-shafted putter or one of conventional design I believe you must swing from inside to outside, and follow through, and do it smoothly and none of your tapping.

Walter Hagen taught me a lot about putting. He showed me the virtue of keeping the face of the putter closed—"hooded," I call it—on the backswing. By doing that you impart top-spin to the ball, and that makes it hold the line better. That is how I putt, and inside to outside, and with a steady pendulum stroke.

Let me add I shall stick to my rusty, trusty goose-necked putter, and that I agree with you about the value of a long shaft.

Thomson: I am afraid I do not agree with what you have just been saying about top-spin. Locke: Tell me, then, in your opinion, why are so many putters, and short putts at that, missed.

Thomson: Firstly, because they are not struck in the right direction or if they are struck in the right direction they are struck with that slightly downward movement you have been talking about. I say that is wrong.

In my view the way to putt is this: the ball must be struck horizontally. That is to say, when the ball is struck the putter head should be travelling along a plane parallel with the ground. I have gone over to a centre-shafted putter because, with its mallet head allied to a long shaft, I can better deliver a horizontal blow.

Yesterday afternoon Portugal captured the Gutierrez Shield International Lawn Bowls Competition for the second successive year when the vice-commissioner Joe Luz, E. M. Alarcon, C. E. Passos and Raoul Luz, defeated China by 25 shots to 16.

Jumping off to a magnificent lead in the first seven heads which saw the score in favour of Portugal 14-3, and which included a six on the fourth, the winners were never seriously threatened, scoring on 12 of the 21 heads played.

China's rink consisted of Francis Lee, J. M. Wong, Robert Tay and W. Hong Sing.

NOTICE  
THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the 4th Race Meeting 1954/55 to be held on Saturday 20th and Saturday 27th November, 1954, (weather permitting), may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House, the Club House, Happy Valley, and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Tuesday 9th November, 1954.

By Order of the Stewards, H. MISA, Secretary.

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## SOME CHELSEA STATISTICS

# Human Nature Is What It Is

Says ARCHIE QUICK

They are saying there is a "hoodoo" on Stamford Bridge because Chelsea keep losing matches at home, which is just plain nonsense, of course. You lose matches, generally, because the other side are the better team and get the ball into the net more often.

Bad luck and injuries, of course, play their part in defeat sometimes—but not regularly. Now, Chelsea have not won a match at home since August, and during that period they have been beaten by Cardiff City, Preston North End, Everton, West Bromwich Albion, Manchester United and Charlton Athletic.

It is worth noting that in five of those six losing matches at home, Chelsea have been beaten by the outstanding players. The Chelsea attack has become lop-sided without the players realising it.

I speak from experience. In my playing days with Portsmouth I was an amateur at inside-left. If the inside-right was a pass invariably the inside-right got it. It was not intended to play away from me like that. I was welcome in the team, I was one of them, but, as I say, human nature is what it is. And that I feel certain is what is happening at Chelsea.

O'Connell and Lewis are also chaps and they too are human. Derrick Saunders, at left-half, is a nice chap too. He is one of the most prominent members of the eleven this season, but he was not so successful the season before last when he was just another Amateur International playing in League football. Full time training has something to do with the improvement, I know, but not everything.

Now the Chelsea staff of professionals are as nice a bunch of boys as you would meet in a day's march but while they would always welcome Lewis and O'Connell they would not welcome what it is—unconsciously play towards their paid colleagues.

Thus since the disappearance of professionals Les Stubbs and Frank Blunstone from the left wing the match reports have

AS NICE A BUNCH

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THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB  
3rd RACE MEETING, 1954/55

The first day of the above race meeting advertised for Saturday, 6th November, 1954, has been postponed to Saturday, 13th November, 1954.

The first saddling bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race run at 2.00 p.m.

All previous arrangements as to Admission Tickets and Cash Tickets, including Through Chances already booked, will hold good for that date.

The second day of the above race meeting will be held on Monday, 8th November, 1954, as advertised.

DECLARATIONS  
Owners are notified that all starting declarations for Saturday, 6th November, 1954, are cancelled. Ponies starting on Saturday, 13th November, 1954, will require to be declared in the usual manner.

4th RACE MEETING, 1954/55  
ENTRIES

The entries for the 4th Race Meeting 1954/55 will close at 12 o'clock NOON on Tuesday, 9th November, 1954, as advertised.

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## Home Soccer Standings

London, Nov. 6.

Football League standings after today's matches were:

First Division

Wolves 16 7 2 20 19 21

Sunderland 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Manchester Utd 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Portsmouth 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Manchester C 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Huddersfield 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Everton 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Preston 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Bolton 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Cardiff 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

West Bromwich 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Chelsea 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Cardiff 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Aston Villa 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Burnley 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Newcastle 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Sheff Wed 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Sheff Utd 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Blackpool 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Leeds 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Tottenham 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Wednesday 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Second Division

Blackburn 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Fulham 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Stoke City 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Hull City 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Rotherham 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Bradford 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Leeds 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Leeds 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

Leeds 16 8 3 4 41 32 31

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## Craigengower Retains The Ati Shield

The Craigengower Cricket Club bowlers, visiting Filipino Club at King's Park yesterday, retained the coveted Ati Shield in the annual lawn bowls competition between the two clubs by a narrow margin of one point—winning 3 1/2 to 2 1/2 points in the six-rink match played.

Filipino Club were unlucky to lose as they won on the aggregate total of shots by 15, but the tie that resulted on King No. 6 made all the difference between victory and defeat for the home team, as the rules stipulate that games and not total shots counted towards gaining the trophy.

The following were the scores:

FC (24) CCC (24)  
L.M. Neves 27 C.C. Ma 10  
A.J. Coelho 27 C.C. Ma 10  
H.J. Noronha 27 C.C. Ma 10  
A.H. Seemim 27 C.C. Ma 10

A. Baehoo 27 C.C. Ma 10  
E. Bellamy 27 C.C. Ma 10  
V.A. Neves 27 C.C. Ma 10  
R.M.V. Ribeiro 27 C.C. Ma 10

M.R. Pereira 27 C.C. Ma 10  
F. Tan 27 C.C. Ma 10  
D.L. Edwards 27 C.C. Ma 10  
R. Bass 27 C.C. Ma 10

C.M. Franco 27 C.C. Ma 10  
C.A.S. Pereira 27 C.C. Ma 10  
W.C. Oley 27 C.C. Ma 10  
Dr. V.N. 27 C.C. Ma 10

L.A. Pores 27 C.C. Ma 10  
R.S. Castro 27 C.C. Ma 10  
S.M. Rumsjohn 27 C.C. Ma 10  
J. Cotton 27 C.C. Ma 10

M.T. Nunes 27 C.C. Ma 10  
A



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"CORFU"	10th Dec	10th Dec
"CANTON"	18th Dec	18th Dec

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Homewards	Leaves Hongkong	Due London
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"CARTHAGE"	27th Nov	27th Nov
"CORFU"	15th Dec	15th Dec
"CANTON"	23rd Dec	23rd Dec

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cents each at "S. C. M. Post,"  
Hong Kong and Kowloon.

# Briton wants to bring 60 orphans from Korea

## ARMY CLERK IS 'UNCLE BILL'

Angmering, Sussex, Nov. 7.

A British soldier in Korea wants to bring 60 orphans to England. He is Sergeant William H. Green, 26, a clerk in the Royal Army Service Corps. His home is in Water Lane, Angmering, Sussex.

Sergeant Green, a bachelor, saw the orphans—aged three to 16—at a music academy in Seoul early last year, when he was searching for children to take part in an Army concert. He and some other soldiers were so shocked at the state of the building that they began to repair it in their spare time. Sergeant Green became "Uncle Bill" to the Korean children, and he "adopted" them—as far as his Army pay would allow.

## ASKED TO GO BACK

His term of service in Korea ended last summer and he re-  
turned to Aldershot.  
But he missed the children.  
So he asked to be posted back  
to Korea to continue to help  
them. His request was granted.  
Sergeant Green, in a letter  
home to a friend, wrote: "It is  
my life's ambition now to bring  
the children back to England  
and to open an orphanage."  
Today, in the village of Ang-  
mering, people who went to

school with Sergeant Green said:  
"He always loved children."  
—(London Express Service)

## Thorneycroft To Lead GATT Delegation

London, Nov. 7.

Mr. Peter Thorneycroft,  
President of the Board of  
Trade, left here by air today to  
lead the British delegation at  
the opening in Geneva to-  
morrow of the 34th review of  
the General Agreement on  
Tariffs and Trade (GATT).  
He said: "Britain is making  
several proposals for alteration  
of the rules—proposals which  
we hope will strengthen GATT.  
Mr. Thorneycroft, who is to  
speak in the plenary session of  
the conference tomorrow, will  
stay in Paris with his wife to-  
night before flying on to Geneva  
in the morning.—Reuter.

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"LAOS" ..... sailing Dec. 4th

## FAST FREIGHT SERVICE

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\* "BIR HAKEIM" ..... sailing Dec. 19th  
\* Accept direct cargo for Alexandria, Barcelona & London.

# Red Cross League Awaiting American Food Gifts

Geneva, Nov. 7.  
The League of Red Cross Societies is awaiting the United States Government's decisions on the allocation of surplus food supplies for Central European flood victims on both sides of the Iron Curtain.

President Eisenhower announced the offer of food on July 29 after unprecedented floods, mostly caused by the Danube and the Elbe, had ravaged East and West Germany, Austria, Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia.

The League, which is the world federation of 71 national Red Cross societies, was given the task of arranging distribution in all the affected countries except Austria, which the United States Government contacted directly.

Distribution agreements have now been drawn up between the League and national Red Cross Societies of East and West Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia. The agreements, together with lists of the most urgent needs, have been forwarded to the United States Government through the United States national Red Cross.

## PLANS EXPECTED

The United States Gov-  
ernment is expected to  
announce its plans for  
allocation and shipment as  
soon as assessment of needs  
and availabilities can be  
made.

The quantities of food re-  
quested by the various countries  
have not been made public, but  
they are understood to be  
considerable, so considerable  
that the figure of \$4,000,000  
worth of food, originally men-  
tioned in Washington, probably  
falls far short of the total  
needs submitted. Fair sharing  
promises to be a tricky task.

In the case of Austria, the  
League launched an appeal on  
July 14 to which 20 member  
Societies responded with about  
\$500,000 worth of emergency  
aid.

West Germany declined the  
League's offer to launch an  
appeal but several member so-

cieties sent help nevertheless.

It is difficult to assess how  
much outside help, if any, the  
Communist states may have re-  
ceived. But the American  
authorities must take all these  
factors into consideration if the  
food is to be sent where it is  
most needed.

After an initial attempt to  
minimise the flood damage and  
the need for outside help, the  
three Communist states occupied  
the United States offer of food  
in turn: East Germany first,  
followed by Hungary and Czechoslovakia.

Although their acceptance  
caused mild surprise, there was  
some astonishment when Hun-  
gary and Czechoslovakia agreed  
that food parcels should be  
marked "Gift of the American  
People" in the language of the  
receiving country. East Germany  
did not go quite so far, but  
agreed that the food parcels  
should be distributed with their  
original American commercial  
markings left on them. Yugo-  
slavia also agreed to the "Gift  
of the American People" mark-  
ing.

This is the first time that  
it has been possible to carry  
out a co-ordinated relief  
action after a disaster  
affecting people on both  
sides of the Iron Curtain.

Such an action would have  
been virtually impossible  
without the existence of  
the Red Cross as a neutral  
humanitarian link between  
all nations.

The Red Cross has already  
proved itself an invaluable go-  
between in negotiations for the  
return of prisoners of war de-  
tained in the Soviet Union and  
of Greek citizens detained in  
several East European countries  
since the civil war.

The Central European flood  
relief operation should greatly  
enhance the usefulness of its  
role in the troubled postwar  
world.

All the distribution agree-  
ments follow closely the lines  
of the first to be concluded,  
that with East Germany. This  
provides:

1. That League delegates will  
survey the flooded areas and  
report on needs (which has  
been done).

2. That the receiving country  
will provide free entry, trans-  
port, storage and protection for  
the relief supplies.

3. That distribution will be  
carried out by volunteers of the  
national Red Cross of the re-  
ceiving country, under the  
supervision of League delegates,  
under the emblem of the Red  
Cross only and in conformity  
with Red Cross principles.

The Red Cross principles are  
that relief supplies be dis-  
tributed to those in need, in-  
respective of race, creed,  
colour or political conviction.

## NO AMERICANS

It is not envisaged that  
any Americans will take  
part in distribution opera-  
tions. League supervisors  
are expected to be mostly  
British and Swiss.

League delegates who nego-  
tiated the distribution agreement  
were impressed by the cordiality  
of the Communist Red Cross  
leaders whom they met. The  
delegates, who made personal  
visits to the worst affected  
areas, said that the Communist  
authorities really needed help  
and seemed grateful for it—  
China Mail Special.

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting  
shown below are those for un-  
registered correspondence sent  
at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest  
posting times elsewhere, which,  
in general, are earlier, are  
G.P.O. times can be ascertained  
by enquiry at the local office.

Registered letters for  
registered articles are generally  
one hour earlier than the times  
shown below, subject to dis-  
patch by parcel mail can be ascer-  
tained by enquiry at any post office.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8  
By Air  
Korea, 6 p.m.  
Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, 5 p.m.  
India, Middle East, Africa, 5 p.m.  
Ceylon, C.R. India, 5 p.m.  
By Surface  
Japan, 10 a.m.  
Siam, 10 a.m.  
Burma, 10 a.m.  
Philippines, 10 a.m.  
Australia, 10 a.m.  
New Zealand, 10 a.m.  
South Africa, 10 a.m.  
Europe, 10 a.m.  
America, 10 a.m.

## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



## FERD'NAND

By Mik



## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



...this situation  
calls for a  
**San Miguel**

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## "STAR ARCTURUS"

Arrives Nov. 15 from Singapore.  
Sails Nov. 15 for Kobe & Yokohama.

## "THAI"

Arrives Dec. 6 from Singapore.  
Sails Dec. 7 for Kobe & Yokohama.

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# SWEET WORK FOR THESE GIRLS!

## 34,000 TONS OF SUGAR MAKE A THAMES-SIDE MOUNTAIN



MR WILLIAM HOPKINS, 28, of Woolwich, pulls the lever that releases a mixture of raw sugar and raw syrup into centrifugal machines in the first refining stage. The machine spins rapidly and out go molasses and some impurities.

FROM the open bay of a warehouse, 60 feet above the Thames on a misty, December morning, the view of Kent coast and factory chimneys hardly reminds you of hot sunshine and palm trees.

Yet if you look down into the barges lying like fat alligators on the water below, you will see something to make you think of these things. Something golden, even in the haze. The wealth of the West Indies—a shining cargo of raw sugar.

For you are looking out from the unloading bay of Thames Refinery at Silvertown, one of the three refineries of Tate and Lyle Ltd., biggest sugar concern in the Empire, with an output of 1,750,000 tons of sugar a year—just about half the total refined in Britain, and with a turnover that topped £100 million in 1952-53.

It was in 1839 that a Liverpool grocer, Mr Henry Tate, went into the sugar business. His enterprise prospered. In 1873 he built a new refinery at Liverpool—now one of the three Tate and Lyle factories.

Five years later, he built a refinery in London—the Thames refinery, on the site of an old shipyard. His enterprise continued to prosper. He became Sir Henry Tate before he died in 1899, and out of his sugar fortune had given many thousands of pounds to universities, hospitals and libraries—and more than £150,000 for the

building of his most famous gift of all, the Tate Gallery. About the same time, Mr Abram Lyle was also doing well in the same line of business at Greenock. He, too, came to London to build a refinery—this one at Plaistow, a mile or so up-river from Henry Tate's factory. This became the home of Golden Syrup.

### The Builders of Britain's future by JOHN WATERMAN

Today, bus conductors still discriminate between the two refineries as "Tate's" and "Lyle's," but the two firms amalgamated in 1921. There are several members of both families still in the business. The president is 71-year-old Lord Lyle, with 50 years' service.

The process of refining has gone far since the simple days of this 18th century recipe: "Melt your sugar in a sufficient quantity of clean water, clarify with bullock's blood, remove ye scum, and then boil to the degree which you may desire."

Thames Refinery spreads over 24½ acres and employs 2,500 men and women. Altogether 8,400 people work for Tate and Lyle. Raw sugar comes from the cane-growing areas of the Empire—mainly British West Indies—and from Cuba and San Domingo. Home-grown beet sugar is also used, making a total of about 645,000 tons of raw sugar passing into Thames Refinery every year.

### Foreman

The man who watches every ton of it safely into the factory is 65-year-old Mr Harry Hayman, Moustached, and wearing a brown overall jacket, he is the foreman in charge of the unloading gangs who swing the sugar in over the side of the bay, in bags and in bulk, and send it down to eight silos.

Next to the unloading boys is the most remarkable sight in the whole factory—and one which thought of in terms of numbers of cups of tea is fantastic. A 34,000-ton pile of raw sugar reaches like a Siberian foothill to the top of a 60-foot high storage shed.

From this point the refining process begins—at the rate of 100 tons of raw sugar an hour. Out at the other end comes sugar—to the tune of £150,000 worth a day.

First task is to get rid of the molasses, which surround the sugar crystal in the raw state and gives it its brown-gold appearance. The raw sugar is mixed with raw-syrup in tanks into what is called "magma"—which looks like a giant pudding batter, and smells faintly of rum (which is made from molasses). Here a "magma attendant" is in charge, like Mr Joseph Hull, who judges the rate of flow and controls it.

The "magma" passes into whirling tanks, where centrifugal force throws out molasses and impurities. More impurities are got rid of by washing. Sugar, still impure, is caught in a mesh basket.

This process leaves behind an incredible pot-pourri—string, bag fibre, cane fibre, wood, trash, stones and small coal. Cane knives, small reptiles and large insects are sometimes found—and occasionally sets of false teeth, spectacles, and much-battered watches.

### Brown To White

Another half-dozen separate purifying processes follow. The sugar—in solution—becomes less and less brown, through amber, to its ultimate, whiteness. It is treated with milk of lime, has carbon dioxide bubbled through it, is filtered, altered again, over charcoal—then evaporated under reduced pressure to form crystals.

Then it goes through more centrifugal machines, is dried to hot air—and finally weighed and packed.

It is performed by pansmen. And to become an expert pansman has taken 63-year-old William Reeves 39 years.

Yes he says, "You can always learn something. Experience counts—and it only comes with doing the job."

So skilled are Mr Reeves and his fellow pansmen that they can tell, and make allowances for raw sugar from differing areas—for Domingo sugar, or Jamaica sugar. Their job is to produce crystals of just the right size—and in the case of cubes, two different sizes of crystals.

### It Is Tricky

One inexpert move and the whole process is ruined: "false grains" are produced—additional crystals of the wrong size which spoil the regularity of the ultimate sugar.

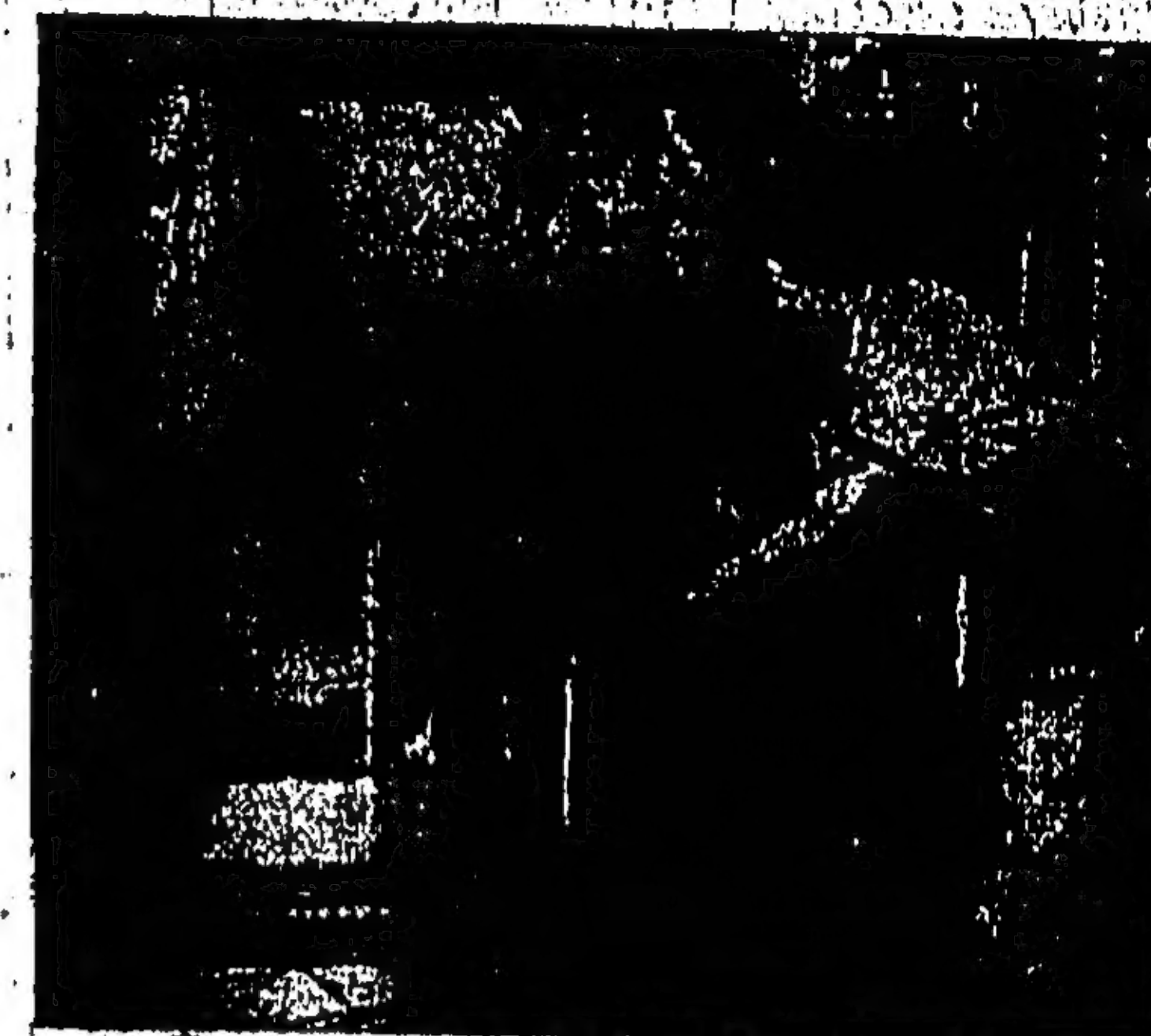
In the packing departments, the work is done by white-overalled women. In one section, a strange, old-fashioned-looking packet passes along the tables. Mr Tony Tate, a great-grandson of Sir Henry Tate, points to them and explains: "These are all for West Africa. We dare not change the old design on the packets, because many natives can't read. They recognise a sugar packet by its design. If we changed, they wouldn't buy."

Where does all the sugar go to eventually? Not all of it is intended for the tea-cup. There is also icing sugar, for which the demand has leaped phenomenally since de-rationing. Curiously enough, the overall demand for sugar is down; probably because housewives are using up stocks accumulated during the later stages of rationing.

### For Everest

There is, too, sugar for the making of jam and preserves, chocolate cakes and biscuits, soft drinks; for canning; for brewing, and for beekeepers. And this year, Tate and Lyle supplied a special concentrated sugar for the Everest Expedition—just as Tate's in 1910 made the sugar for Captain Scott's polar exploration.

All this activity keeps Thames Refinery humming. Humming towards that total Tate and Lyle turnover of £100 million—which is quite a figure for an industry built solely on sweetness, a quest for purity, and the answer to that simple question—"With, or without?"



ONE of the most skilled jobs in the refinery—producing crystals of just the right size in giant vacuum pans. Pansman R. P. Flint, of Abbey Wood, makes a test.



TWO of the oldest hands at Thames refinery—with a total of 103 years' service. Mr Henry Jackson, 69, of Forest Gate, and 68-year-old Mr James Grant, of East Ham, met as boys in the refinery; have been together ever since.



MISS JUNE DALTON, 16, of Eltham, helps to pack a cube sugar consignment for West Africa. More than one-third of Tate and Lyle's total output goes for export to 70 different countries.



PACKING cube sugar: 17-year-old Miss Pat Baker, of Beckton, parcels up packets at the rate of one every second.



### SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"I catch these colds because I don't dress warmly enough. Doctor! Would you tell my husband that old fur coat of mine is worn pretty thin?"

### Radio Hongkong

H.K.T.  
12 noon, Favourite Choral singing from Opera. 12.30 p.m. Programme Summary. 1.30, Double Attraction. Champ Butler—Tom Arden Jackie Gleason & his Orch. with Bobby Hackett (trumpet); 1, Time Signal. Robert Farnon and his Orchestra; 1.15, News, Weather Report and Special Announcements; 1.30, Music for you; 2.30, Thirty Minute Theatre. "Who's your Lady Friend" by Peter Fraser produced by Norman Wright (BBC); 3, Frank Chacksfield and his Orchestra. Memories of Paris; 3.15, Jan August (Piano) with Orchestral Accompaniment; 3.30, A Man and his Music. The Story of Edward German (BBC); 4.30, Musical Highlights from Broadway Productions. Gordon Jenkins & his Orch.; 4.45, Association Football Combined Services; 5, The Best Commentary by John Wallace from the Club Ground (OB); 5.25, Interlude; 5.30, Variety Pandemonium from the North of England (BBC); 6, Time Signal and Programme Summary; 6.55, Children's Hour presented by Sally Ann (Studio); 7.30, Edmund Ross and his Orchestra. A Programme of Latin American Music (BBC); 8.00, Weather Report; 7, Time Signal and World News (London Relay); 7.15, Commentary (London Relay); or Special Announcements; 7.15, "Box 200" Bert Gillett at the Organ (OB); 7.30, Motoring Magazine; 8, Monthly Magazine, Edited and Introduced by Timedisc (recorded); 8, Educating Archie with Peter Brough and Archie Andrews (OB); 8.15, History of the British Music. Written and narrated by Alec Robertson. Music selected by the BBC; 8.30, Music from the BBC; 9, Time Signal; 9.15, The People and Institutions of Britain (Recorded); 9.30, Off the beaten track presented by Timothy Birch (Recorded); 10, Uptown Rhythm; 10.15, Take it from Here (Recorded); 10.30, Comedy Music with Wallace Eaton, Alan Cowie, June Whitfield. Report of last Thursday's Broadcast; 10.45, International Calendar; 11, Time Signal; 11.15, News; 11.30, News; 11.45, News; 12.00, News; 12.15, News; 12.30, News; 12.45, News; 1.00, News; 1.15, News; 1.30, News; 1.45, News; 2.00, News; 2.15, News; 2.30, News; 2.45, News; 3.00, News; 3.15, News; 3.30, News; 3.45, News; 4.00, News; 4.15, News; 4.30, News; 4.45, News; 5.00, News; 5.15, News; 5.30, News; 5.45, News; 6.00, News; 6.15, News; 6.30, News; 6.45, News; 7.00, News; 7.15, News; 7.30, News; 7.45, News; 8.00, News; 8.15, News; 8.30, News; 8.45, News; 9.00, News; 9.15, News; 9.30, News; 9.45, News; 10.00, News; 10.15, News; 10.30, News; 10.45, News; 11.00, News; 11.15, News; 11.30, News; 11.45, News; 12.00, News; 12.15, News; 12.30, News; 12.45, News; 1.00, News; 1.15, News; 1.30, News; 1.45, News; 2.00, News; 2.15, News; 2.30, News; 2.45, News; 3.00, News; 3.15, News; 3.30, News; 3.45, News; 4.00, News; 4.15, News; 4.30, News; 4.45, News; 5.00, News; 5.15, News; 5.30, News; 5.45, News; 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